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RED ARMIES CONTINUE SOUTHWARD ADVANCE

Cross Into Hunan In Drive From Nanchang MAY BYPASS CHANGSHA

Canton, July 19.

Chinese Communist armies, striking South Westward from Nanchang, crossed into Hunan Province at two points and were continuing their advance, according to usually reliable reports reaching Canton tonight from Changsha, the provincial capital of Hunan.

Hengyang and Leiyang, two towns on the Canton-Hankow railway, are likely objectives. Hengyang is 90 miles South of Changsha, while Leiyang is 35 miles South of Hengyang. All available indications here indicate that the Communists intend to bypass Changsha.

The military situation is believed to have delayed the air service between Changsha and Hengyang. A military plane is shuttling between these two cities, and it is likely that Changsha airport will be closed to civil air transport.

A report received here today confirmed that Changsha, only 10 miles North of Changsha, was in Communist hands. General Pao Chung-hsi, the Nationalist Commander-in-Chief of the Central China front, was seen in Changsha only yesterday. All Government offices in Changsha were ordered to evacuate by July 20.

Kian Recaptured

Chinese Nationalists today reported the recapture of Kian, 300 miles North of Canton, in renewed Central China fighting, reports Associated Press.

However, they admitted loss of Chishui, 10 miles North of Kian, to Communist troops under one-eyed General Liu Po-cheng.

Meanwhile, pro-Government despatches said Nationalist troops blew up bridges on the Canton-Hankow railway North of the Milo River which guards approaches to Changsha.

Nationalists said they had halted a Westward thrust by the Reds toward the coal-mining town of Pingliang, in the same area as Kian.

S.E. Headquarters

Meanwhile the Nationalist Executive Yuan met to create a South Eastern political and military headquarters.

The Weather

At 0600 GMT (4 p.m. HKST) a ridge from the Pacific anticyclone came over the South China Sea. It is weak at present but there is evidence that it may intensify, and between the 3rd and 5th there is possibly a small tropical depression. The typhoon further over the sea of Japan has filled up. A depression is stationary over N. Central China.

Today's Forecast—Light variable or S.W. wind. Fair.

Yesterday's Weather—
Maximum: 84 deg. Fah.
Minimum: 70 deg. Fah.
Sunshine: 5.4 hours.
Rainfall: 1.5 mm. (0.06 in.) Total since Jan. 1—1091.1 mm. (42.9 in.) as against an average of 1112.5 mm. (43.8 in.)

Readings at 10 a.m.:
Bar. at sea: 1014.7 mm.
Wind: 1014.7 mm.
Temp: 29.5 deg. C.
Humidity: 71 %
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Temp: 29.5 deg. C.
Humidity: 71 %

Chinese Reds' Dependence On Russia

Shanghai, July 19. General Chu Teh, Commander in Chief of the Chinese Communist Army, said in Peking that without the existence of the Soviet Union the Communist victory in China would not have been possible, the local Chinese press reported.

Speaking at the inaugural meeting of the Sino-Soviet Friendship Association, General Chu called the establishment of the organization an event full of important meaning.

"The Soviet Union is China's most intimate and most dependable friend," he said. "The victory of the Chinese people's democratic revolution cannot be separated from the friendship of the Soviet Union."—United Press.

It was learned on Monday that the Communists in Central China are undertaking a general offensive on a 500-mile front against Canton. The New China News Agency said 16 cities have been captured in the preliminary phase of the drives.

General Lin Biao's efficient Manchurian forces driving against troops guarding Szechuan on the Hupel border West of Hankow, biggest Yangtze river port, were already said to have taken five towns. In another sector two Nationalist divisions were decimated.

Preliminary reports showed the Communist forces thus far have captured more than 30,000 officers and men, killed and wounded more than 10,000 while 7,000 other Kuomintang troops were drowned in the Wei River, the paper said.—Reuter, Associated and United Press.

The official Communist organ in Shanghai, "Sinuipication Daily," said today that four Kuomintang armies were completely wiped out and six county seat towns captured on the first day of the big offensive launched by the First Field Army of the Communist command in the North West, reports United Press.

The paper added that the sweeping victories at the outset of the campaign smashed all chances the Kuomintang might have of trying to make a comeback under the leadership of General Hu Taim-nan or Ma Zung-kwei.

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Vikings Prepare To "Invade" England



A Danish reconstruction of an old-time Viking ship is to sail shortly for England to re-enact the first Viking invasion of that country 1,500 years ago. The ship has been built in Frederikszund, North of Copenhagen, and will be manned by 32 stalwart oarsmen in complete Viking attire. Photo shows after the launching ceremony, Mr. Mogens Lichtenberg (in civilian clothes, right), president of the Danish Tourist Association, hands over the pagan banner of the Raven to the Viking chief. —AP Photo.

REVOLUTION IN GUATEMALA

Guatemala City, July 19. Armoured troops were reported battling for control of the National Palace today as confusion and violence gripped Guatemala after the slaying of the nation's Army Chief of Staff.

An attack on the palace began last night after the Army leader, Colonel Francisco Javier Arana, was assassinated. War planes zoomed over the city. Armed civilians roamed the streets despite police curfew orders.

Early today Manuel Galich, a leader of the Revolutionary Action Party which supports President Juan Jose Arevalo's regime, broadcast that the Government had the situation "in control."

There were no casualty reports, but ambulances clanged through the streets all night, indicating some persons were killed or wounded.

Reports conflicted, but it appeared that a coup was underway inside the barred doors of the palace itself.

One rumour sweeping the city said the assassination of Arana was brought on by a split in the armed forces over the week-end. It said the split was caused when Arana supporters won the elections for members of the defence council late last week.

Colonel Arana was the strong man of a revolutionary Junta which ran the country after the resignation of dictator Jorge Ubico in July 1944, and the overthrow of Ubico's successor, General Federico Ponce.

In Panama, well informed sources said Col. Arana had been expected to run for the Presidency next year and that a split in the Army had developed over the rivalry of Col. Arana and Lieutenant Colonel Jacob Arvelo over the candidacy. Associated Press.

Police Raid On Lama Island; Eleven Arrests

Eleven suspects were reported to have been detained by police for questioning yesterday morning after a police raid on Lama Island at about 4 a.m. The raid, which was reported to have been carried out by the water police, was aimed at suppressing illegal traders, on that island. All suspects were brought to Rawdon on police launches. The last night official confirmation of the raid was still lacking.

BRITAIN SAID ABLE TO PRODUCE ATOMIC BOMB

London, July 19. Britain has reached a point in atomic research where she could produce the atom bomb if she decided to concentrate on the problem, informed sources said today. As far as is known, however, Britain has not yet made such a momentous decision. Almost certainly she will not do so until no hope remains of getting the know-how from the United States.

HAIGH'S MENTAL CONDITION

Lewes, Sussex, July 19. Dapper John George Haigh, 39-year-old company director said to have confessed to murdering nine people and drinking their blood, heard a psychiatrist analyse his extraordinary mental condition in the closing stages of his trial here today. Lolling back comfortably in the dock, and occasionally smiling, he listened as Dr. Henry Yellowlees said that the accused had "gone beyond the point of a paranoid constitution into a form of insanity."

The mind specialist said that Haigh had no special interest in rights or wrongs or in the laws of his country or in his victims. He had said to the witness: "I am awaiting trial with complete equanimity. I am in the position of Jesus Christ before Pontius Pilate."

Haigh is charged with the "acid bath" murder of a 69-year-old widow.

Sir Hartley Shawcross, British Attorney General, leading for the Prosecution, declined to challenge the psychiatrist's views. He declared that "there was nothing to rebut."—Reuter.

(See Page Nine)

Israel-Syria Armistice

Haifa, July 19. Israeli and Syrian representatives, who are meeting in a tent in "No Man's Land" over which their armies fought last year, will sign an armistice at an official ceremony on Wednesday.

The agreement, which was initiated after a seven-hour meeting on the border yesterday, is the outcome of three months of difficult negotiations.

It provides for a demilitarized zone between the Syrian and Israeli armies and for the Syrian troops to fall back to the former Palestine-Syrian international boundary running along the Jordan River, it was learned here.

This will free the Israeli settlement of Mishmar Hayarden, when was captured by the Syrians in the early stages of the Palestine conflict.

(A Reuter message from Lake Success said the Red Cross representatives from both sides were opening preliminary talks at Mishmar Hayarden today on an exchange of war prisoners, which is due to take place on Thursday.)—Reuter.

MORE DOCKERS JOIN STRIKE

London, July 19. Another 100 men joined the three weeks old London dispute today raising the number of idle dockers to over 15,500 men.

Nearly seven thousand troops continue work on 67 ships out of 147 vessels now affected, and another 2,000 troops are expected. The unofficial leaders of the men today challenged all concerned, including the Minister of Labour, Mr. Isaac, and trade union officials, who oppose the strike, to put their views to a mass meeting on Friday.—Reuter.

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Bomb At Airport As Nehru Arrives

Lucknow, July 19. A live bomb was discovered on a Lucknow Airport runway shortly after the arrival of the Indian Prime Minister, Pandit Nehru, yesterday, the police authorities announced today. Police experts who examined the bomb said that it was a "highly dangerous type."—Reuter.

Ships Flying British, U.S. Flags In S'hai

Canton, July 19. Nationalist China today called the attention of the United States and Britain to alleged abuse of their national flags by vessels in the harbour of Communist-held Shanghai. The Foreign Office did not exactly say so but it implied the flag was being used by other than U. S. or British ships for protection against Nationalist air attacks.

After the notice went to embassy representatives, Dr. Shih Chao-ying, Foreign Office spokesman, told a reporter that reports from Air Force observers indicate a large number of small vessels at Shanghai were flying British or American flags.

"The Foreign Office has, for the protection of vessels which legitimately fly the flags of these countries, called their attention to abuse of their flags," he said. Asked if vessels hiding behind the foreign flag had been attacked, Dr. Shih replied, "Not yet."—Associated Press.

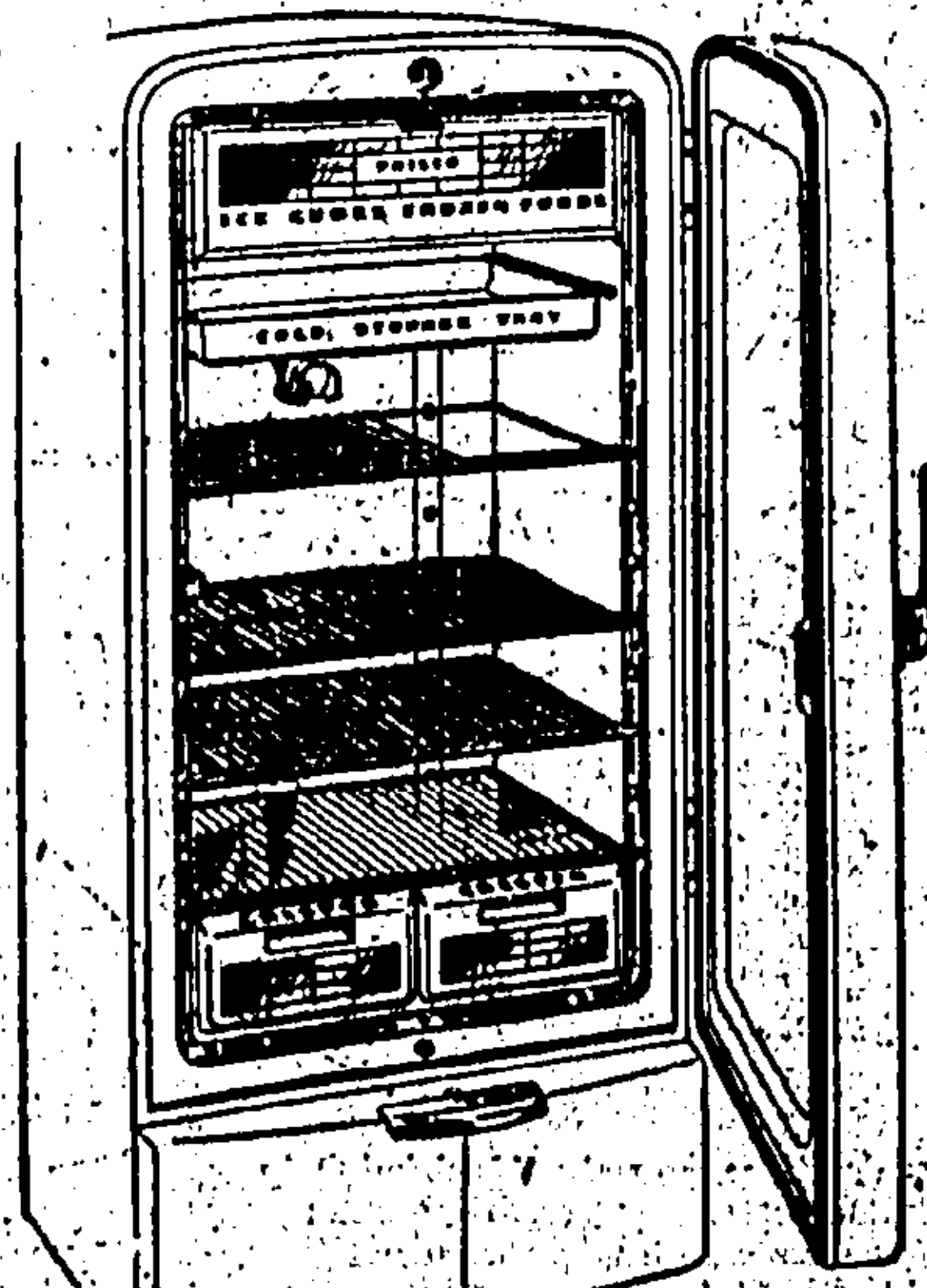
Australian Miners Back On The Job

Sydney, July 19. All miners in Western Australia and many in Queensland have now gone back to work after a strike lasting three weeks.

At several coal fields in New South Wales meetings will be held tomorrow and on Thursday, but the President of the Northern New South Wales branch of the Miners' Federation, Mr. Crook, declared that these meetings "will certainly not mean the end of the strike."

Moderate candidates have won control of the Communist-dominated Australian Waterside Workers Federation in the elections for a Federal Council, Australian Labour Party members claimed today.

They said that 11 Moderates had been returned against 10 Communists and Communist supporters, reversing last year's position. The Moderates would be able to elect their own President, who would have a casting vote, they added.—Reuter.



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Deviation Of Compasses Caused Inchmark's Course To Vary, Court Told

Jackson's Fine Bowling

London, July 18. The Derbyshire pace bowler, Leslie Jackson, today celebrated his selection among the England Test XI by capturing three Glamorgan wickets runs. This followed his two in one over for six for nothing spell on Saturday, and he finished with an innings analysis of five for 18.

Glamorgan conceded first innings lead, but their score of 102 was much better than seemed likely when their eighth wicket fell at 30. A plucky ninth wicket stand between Haydn Davies and the Cardiff City footballer, S. Kington, making his first appearance for the County, added 60.

Two more of England's Test XI, the Middlesex "Terrible Twins," Denis Compton and Bill Edrich, were together in an unbeaten partnership which added a century for the third wicket against Warwickshire in Tom Dalrymple's benefit match. A. H. Kardner, the Indian Test player, made 57 for Warwickshire in his first County championship match for them.

Warwickshire, the championship leaders, lost half their wickets for 45 against Gloucester, but the position was retrieved by a fighting partnership between the English Test Selector, Bob Wyatt and Dick Howarth, who added 111 for the sixth wicket. Wyatt completed his 50 in 25 minutes with seven fives, and went on to make 88 not out.

Lancashire Indebted To Pollard

Lancashire were indebted to Dick Pollard for their one run lead over Somerset. When Somerset resumed 27 runs behind with three wickets in hand Arthur Wellard hit 19 off two overs and with Lawrence took the score to within three of the Lancashire total. Then Pollard took the new ball and dismissed Lawrence and Hurrell to give Lancashire four points.

The new England captain, Freddie Brown, of Northamptonshire, took three Essex wickets for 56. Denis Brooke, Northants opening batsman, scored a grand not out century and by the close of play, Northants, with seven wickets standing, needed only 39 runs for first innings' lead.

The spin bowlers, J. Bailey and C. J. Knott, each took five wickets for Hampshire against Leicestershire, and helped their side to gain first innings points. Bailey's five wickets were gained at the cost of just over five runs each.

Close Of Play Scores

At the Oval: Kent 224 and 89 for 8 Surrey 288 (Fishlock 102, Burton 101).

Note: Kent's first innings 224 and not 244 as London cabled on Saturday.

At Southampton: Hampshire 248 and 241 for 7 declared; Leicestershire 151 (Bailey 5 for 25, Knott 5 for 89) and 30 for one.

At Gloucester: Warwickshire 224 (Wyatt 88 not out, Howarth 60, J. Gravemyer 4 for 80); Gloucestershire 91 for 4 (Emmett 50).

At Nottingham: Nottinghamshire 146 (Coxon 5 for 58); Yorkshire 28 for one.

At Birmingham: Warwickshire 270 for 8 declared (Townsend 70, Kardner 57); Middlesex 170 for 2 (Edrich 55 not out, Denis Compton 60 not out).

At Lord's: The Army drew with the Royal Air Force. RAF 184 for 9 declared (Murray 74) and 107 for 6 declared; The Army 187 for 7 declared and 72 for 6.

At Taunton: Lancashire 173 and 261 for 7 (Washington 54, C. Edrich 85 not out); Somerset 172 (Ikin 4 for 14, Pollard 4 for 30).

At Northampton: Essex 276; Northants 238 for 3 (Brookes 105 not out; Barron 68).

At Cardiff: Derbyshire 144 and 202 (Mace 5 for 68); Glamorgan 102 (Jackson 5 for 10) and no runs for one wicket.

The inquiry into the loss of the freighter ss. Inchmark, which was stranded on Schilper Reef in the Arafura Sea on May 29, continued at the Marine court yesterday morning.

The court consisted of Mr. N. Garland, Director of the Marine Department, Lieutenant Commander J. B. P. Stirling, Captain J. B. Tinson, Captain F. N. Booth and Captain H. J. Cairns.

Called again by the court to act as witness, Mr. O. V. Basham, master of the ill-fated vessel, revealed to the court that the steering compass was unreliable for independent navigation but it was regularly checked with the vessel's standard compass twice every watch.

Furthermore, the standard compass, located on the top of the wheel house, was adjusted 18 months ago in Melbourne. However, bearings on both compasses had deviations varying from three to four degrees.

This caused the vessel's course to vary from time to time during the entire trip.

No explanation was given by Mr. Basham to the court as to why no attempt was made to adjust the steering compass.

Before leaving the witness box Mr. Basham revealed that he abandoned the vessel on orders from the owners of the ship.

After the master, Mr. Joseph Tomaszewski, the vessel's first officer, testified that when the vessel ran onto the reef he was the officer on duty on the bridge.

When the court asked the first officer whether he had reduced the vessel's speed or altered her course after the noise, Mr. Tomaszewski replied that he did not think it was necessary.

That I did my duty by calling for the master of the vessel, Mr. Tomaszewski continued.

When the court asked the first officer whether he had reduced the vessel's speed or altered her course after the noise, Mr. Tomaszewski replied that he did not think it was necessary.

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Visibility Poor

He said visibility was poor and there was a slight rain-fall.

"I could not see anything," continued Mr. Tomaszewski, "but at about 50 minutes after midnight on May 29, I heard a noise which sounded like a water-break."

He indicated that he did not think that the ship was grounded when he heard the noise because all the time he thought the vessel was on the right course.

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General Evans Arrives



Major-General G. C. Evans, CB, CBE, DSO, newly appointed Commander of Land Forces, New Territories, accompanied by 10 staff officers of his Headquarters and 20 other officers, arrived here by a special BOAC flying boat yesterday. Colonel H. T. Alexander and a number of officers of the Brigade Headquarters met him at the airfield. The General is to stay at the Flagstaff House. —China Mail Photo.

Action Over Cargo Of Steel Cuttings

Fifty tons of new steel cuttings valued at £76 per ton formed the subject of an action for breach of contract before the Chief Justice, Sir Leslie Gibson, at the Supreme Court yesterday.

Plaintiffs, the Kian Guan Company (China) Limited, Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank Building, are claiming HK\$17,633 and costs of the action from the China Union Trading Company, Alexander Building.

The Kian Guan Company are represented by Mr. D. B. Evans of Johnson, Stokes and Master. The Hon. Leo d'Almeida, KC, instructed by Mr. M. A. da Silva, is appearing on behalf of the defendants.

The plaintiffs claim that on March 7, 1947, by a contract in writing between plaintiffs and defendants, defendants agreed to buy from plaintiffs 50 tons of new mill steel black sheet cuttings at £76 per ton of 1,015 kilos, at c.i.f. cost, insurance and freight.

On the same date the defendants paid to the plaintiffs £15,200 as margin money. On July 11, plaintiffs forwarded to the trading company the appropriate invoice note. The defendants, in breach of contract and without lawful excuse, failed to pay the balance of the contract price and/or take delivery of the goods.

Plaintiffs claim that they will further rely on the customary usage of the trade in which cuttings are purchased from shipment overseas, provided the majority of the goods conform to contract specifications, the buyer is bound to take delivery of that major portion. Also that, if discrepancies are small, the whole and claim an allowance in respect of the cuttings of the wrong specifications.

Sold By Auction

By agreement contained in correspondence between the parties and their solicitors, it is further claimed, the plaintiffs sold the 50 tons of steel by public auction, whereby they suffered a loss of \$32,633.55.

Plaintiffs have applied the sum of \$15,200 for margin money to wards payment of this loss, leaving \$17,633.55 still owed by defendants to the plaintiffs.

The Kian Guan lastly claimed for a declaration that they were entitled to apply the sum of \$15,200 towards payment of the said loss, as well as interest thereon until payment or judgment.

The statement of defence on the other hand states that the contract in question was for 50 tons of new steel black sheet cuttings in size of 2-3 feet by 2-5 feet in 32 B.W. G. (Burning Wire Gauge) packed in bundles as generally.

While admitting that they have failed to pay the plaintiffs the balance of the contract price and have not taken delivery of the goods, defendants denied the same was in breach of contract and without lawful excuse.

If the plaintiffs have suffered any loss by reason of the sale of the goods, they claim, defendants are not liable to it. They claim, for such a sum as the plaintiffs in pretended performance of the contract were not in accordance with the description and quality contracted for, wherefore they were rejected by defendants. The goods were not in accordance with description and quality in that the bulk were not

of 32 B.W.G. and that they were not new.

Counterclaim

Plaintiffs were the one in breach of the contract in that they had tendered goods which were not contracted for, whereby defendants have suffered damage for which they counterclaim.

Defendants further claimed that they had required the steel for resale to their customers. By reason of the failure of plaintiffs to deliver the goods contracted for, defendants were unable to fulfil a contract of sub-sale and thereby suffered a loss and incurred liability for breach of contract.

Defendants counterclaim for the sum of \$24,490.55, and a declaration indemnifying them against any claim for damages that may be made against them on the sub-sale of the steel.

Opening the case for the plaintiffs, Mr. Bernacchi told the court that the defence was that the goods were not rightfully refused at that they did not come up to specification. The counterclaim damages places on claim that the defendants contracted to resell these goods to Shanghai and as a result of the goods not being up to specification they suffered damage.

"The foundation of the case on the contract," he declared, "Counsel went on to say that the steel was duly shipped from Europe as required by the contract. The defendants were advised of its arrival and a bill was sent or payment of balance. The contract was specified as c. i. f. (cost, insurance and freight) contract."

Mr. Bernacchi stated that instead of following the correct procedure of the c. i. f. contract, defendants went straight to the godowns where the steel was stored and took an inspection. As a result of that inspection, they immediately wrote and repudiated the contract. Counsel submitted that, whether or not the goods were according to the contract, that repudiation was a wrongful repudiation and that it was their duty to come and obtain delivery order against payment before they went to inspect.

Surveys were carried out by both sides, he said. Counsel then dealt at length with the subject of actual dimensions of the cuttings.

Captain J. Wood, partner of Goddard and Douglas, Marine Surveyors, testified as to having examined on certain occasions some cuttings on behalf of the plaintiff, and that he made altogether three survey reports.

After cross-examination by Mr. d'Almeida, hearing was adjourned until 10 a.m. today.

PROPERTY TAX

Owners of land or property have up to July 30 to pay Property Tax for the 1948-50 assessment year, it was officially stated yesterday.

The Tax may be paid in at the Treasury, 1A, Des Voeux Road, Central, District Office, New Territories, Kowloon Magistracy Building, District Office, Tai Po, New Territories, and the District Office, Pingtung, New Territories.

A five per cent surcharge will be added to the Tax should owners fail to fulfil their obligations by July 30.

Reminders

Today

Mahjong Lessons (Servicemen admission free), European YMCA, 8 p.m.

Toc H Club meeting, Talbot House, 50, Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.

Legislative Council meeting, 2.30 p.m.

The Bute Plantations (1913) Ltd., annual meeting 601-008 Marine House, 12 noon.

Flag Whist drive, Ladies Section, European YMCA, 10 a.m.

Sino-British Club Orchestra rehearsal, Cosmo Club, 6 p.m.

Coming Events

TOMORROW

RAF Association luncheon, Jacobson Room, HK Hotel, 12.45 p.m.

Kowloon Rotary Club luncheon, talk on "The Cause, Treatment, and Prevention of Cancer" by Dr. Woo Kai-fan Peninsula Hotel, 12.30 p.m.

Y's Men's Club luncheon, Roper Garden, HK Hotel, 12.45 p.m.

The Barnstormers, variety entertainment, for Troops, European YMCA, 8 p.m.

FRIDAY

HK Light Orchestra Singers' rehearsal, St. John's Cathedral hall, 7.30 p.m.

SATURDAY

Social Evening at Headquarters Land Forces, Sergeants' Mess, Queen's Road, East, 8.30 p.m.

European YMCA Beach picnic, Silverstrand beach, 2.30 p.m.

Diocesan Boys' School Classical Concert for Servicemen, 8.15 p.m.

Record Golf Scores At Harrogate

Harrogate, July 18.

Record-making golf was played on both the Pannal and Starbeck courses here today in the first round of the 98 holes qualifying test for the North British-Harrogate 2,000 Guineas golf tournament.

Ted McNeill, 30-year-old son of a former Irish champion, who is resident at the home in the North British-Harrogate 2,000 Guineas golf tournament.

McNeill, who is a member of the Harrogate Golf Club, sprang back into the limelight with a great round of 65 (out in 31 and home in 34) on the 6,160 yards Starbeck course and beat the previous record by one stroke.

McNeill's round was a first for the Harrogate Golf Club, the 1947 Ryder Cup international and one of the 20 nominees for this year's British team, confirmed the confidence of the selectors by playing a magnificent round of 66 (out in 33 and home in 33) on the 6,660 yards course and lowered the previous record by five strokes.

The British Open champion, Bobby Locke, W. C. A. Hancock, Fred Doyle, and G. N. Roffe each had rounds of 70 in the Pannal course to share the second place. On course to share the second place, followed by Max Faulkner, T. H. T. Fairbairn and W. A. Dixon, each with 68.

The players will change courses tomorrow and the leading golfers will go to the Pannal course to play the final round of the tournament proper, which starts over 72 holes on the Pannal course on Wednesday. The second round will be played on Thursday and the leading 50 will then play a further 39 holes on Friday. The first prize is £250.—Reuter.

Police Raid Gaming Houses

As a result of police raids on common gaming houses, a number of offenders were brought up at Central yesterday.

In one of the raids carried out by Inspector Cusimano, No. 330, Hennessy Road, first floor, 21 persons were arrested. Of these 10 were absent at Central yesterday when a charge against them of playing "Tai Siu" in a common gaming house was read out. Their bail of \$50 was ordered to be returned.

The other two defendants, Lo Sam, married woman of 51, and Yip Man, aged 42, tailor, were additionally charged and convicted with keeping a common gaming house. They were fined \$750 with an option of four months imprisonment in default.

A total amount of \$752.50 found in the premises during the raid was ordered to be given to the poor box.

In two other raids carried out by Inspector Morrison of Eastern Police Station, a shop fook, Leung Sun, and a barber, Wong Fan, were arrested for having in their possession the fish lottery tickets for sale. Leung was fined \$250 and Wong, with an additional charge of keeping a common gaming house, \$500.

The poor box benefited by \$33.30.

Tray Brothers take pride in announcing the successful installation of 'Carrier' air conditioning plants in the following well-known Hong Kong business offices, stores, hotels and institutions:

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YOUTH ARGOSY ARRIVING AT KAI TAK TODAY

Carrying some 34 college students and professors, a four-engine Trans-ocean Air Lines aircraft is due here from Tokyo today on a round-the-world flight sponsored by Youth Argosy, Inc., Northfield, Massachusetts, a non-profit student travel organisation.

Piloted by Miss Ruth Nicols, well known aviatrix who holds international records, the aircraft has touched at Honolulu, Wake, Guam and Tokyo. The flight marks the fulfilment of the dream of Monroe Smith, founder of the Youth Argosy organisation.

The dual purpose of the world flight are to enable the students to gain firsthand information about foreign countries and to foster international goodwill.

Arrangements have been made to entertain the students here and to show them around the Colony. The European YMCA and some Government Departments will be in charge of the group while in Hong Kong.

From Bradley Field, Windsor Locks, Connecticut, on July 10, the trip followed a Westward course across the United States to Oakland Airport, where a two-day stop was made for a tour of the San Francisco Bay Region under the auspices of the Oakland Chamber of Commerce.

From Oakland the course continued Westward, with stops at Honolulu, Wake Island, Guam, Tokyo and Hong Kong. The other stops will be Bangkok, Calcutta, New Delhi, Cairo, Istanbul, Athens, Rome, Geneva, Copenhagen and other world cities. The trip ends at Bradley Field, on August 24.

The party includes representatives of leading colleges throughout the United States.

Offering the economies and other advantages of contract air carriage, Trans-ocean Air Lines has pioneered the mass transportation of students, moving 450 across the Atlantic to Europe in 1948, and more than 2,000 earlier this year.

TRAFFIC NOTICE

The section of Cameron Road, between Nathan and Carnarvon Roads, has been re-opened to traffic, it was officially announced yesterday.

S'hai Paper Must Pay Workers; Reds Won't Recognise Suspension

Shanghai, July 19.

The Communist Labour Board yesterday ordered the American "Evening Post and Mercury" to continue paying its employees' wages, even though the newspaper suspended publication on June 15.

The board ruled that the suspension of publication was not recognised because the Communists had not authorised it.

The "Post and Mercury" case, which began as a test of whether an editor could control what goes into his own paper, is now becoming a test of whether a foreign company has the right to shut down.

Mr. Charles Miner, who conducted the negotiations during the illness of Editor Randall Gould, said employees were paid through the month of June because the paper now had a deficit of \$11,000 for July.

He said his only hope of paying off was to try to sell the newspaper plant and remaining newsprint.

Caviar And Cheese

With Shanghai business lagging, about 400 small Russian merchants have applied to Communist authorities for permission to travel to Peking and Tientsin.

Most of them admit they want to go north to buy small lots of caviar and cheese to bring back to Shanghai as personal luggage. These luxury items cannot be brought into Shanghai in any other way, but profits of 400 per cent make even a 400-pound load worth the round trip.

Associated Press.

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20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion
\$1 for every additional insertion
10 cents every additional word per insertion
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BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion
if 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication
in the following day's paper.

Replies for the following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the
original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if
Advertisers' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

POSITION VACANT

BRITISH firm of Building Contractors require the following staff:—STENOGRAPHER with first class experience, excellent knowledge of English and filing. BUYER'S ASSISTANT—Must know the local trade, with good knowledge of English, Chinese and office experience. CAR DRIVERS with experience and good knowledge of English. Please apply in writing giving past experience and salary required to Box 898 "China Mail".

WANTED KNOWN

HOLLYWOOD Store Removal Sale. 20% discount off all purchases made before 20th July. Dan River Suits, Debby Dresses & Slacks just arrived—6 Bunnings Court, Happy Valley near Lee Theatre No. 5 Bus every few minutes from town.

SPECIAL SALE—Carpets and Rugs of all kinds, 10% to 20% discount. Carpet Industries, 63 Austin Road, Kowloon.

CARPETS, RUGS, UPHOLSTERY, cleaned in your own home by modern, convenient DURACLEAN SERVICE. Tel. 24408. Agent, George Lin & Co. 202 Bank East Asia Building.

RENOUVEE DRESSES—SUMMER SALE Large reduction on all dresses, 503, Victory House, B. Wyndham Street.

DRESSES (All kinds of Materials) best styled at competitive prices from H.K. \$23.00 up satisfaction guaranteed. Inspection cordially invited at Long Kee Ladies Tailor No. 31D Peking Road Nathan Road Corner.

RUGS Peking Art Rug Co., Wholesale Retail, Room 5-9 Lucky Apartment, Corner of Hankow & Peking Road, Kowloon.

CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

ELZRENA, 73, Harbour View Hotel. New consignment of Maternity Dresses, Smocks, Afternoon and Evening Skirts. Sizes 12 to 18.

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WANTED TO BUY

WANTED—One used Piano in good condition, full particulars please write Box 894 "China Mail".

FOR SALE

NEW Shipment of Jazz Band Accessories, Harmonicas, Conchinas, Sapphire Jewel Point Needles, "Golden-Pyramid" Needles, Classical and Popular Films Music. KING'S MUSIC Company, 5, Chiu Lung Street, Telephone 30439.

PILOT RADIO: Putting the emphasis on Shortwave Worldwide Reception, every Pilot has more than a quarter of a Century's experience of excellence. The Standard of Excellence motto has been proudly maintained. Demonstration without obligation. Colonial Agencies, Taskochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road, Phone 88510.

Legislation
On Oriental
Exclusion Act

Washington July 18. The Senate Judiciary sub-Committee tomorrow will begin hearings on proposed legislation designed to write off the statute known as the Oriental Exclusion Act of 1924. If Congress passes the bill, which is sponsored by Republican Representative Walter Judd, it would restore quota privileges to Asiatic and Pacific people still barred from entry. The so-called "barred zone" of the Asia-Pacific triangle included the area lying entirely within the boundaries of 60 degrees East and 165 West Longitude and 25 South Latitude to the North Pole. Australia and Russia were excluded because they did not lie wholly within the boundaries. Persia was also excluded and Middle Eastern countries were not affected.

A resolution by Democrat Senator Francis Walter would extend to the peoples of that zone and all other peoples still barred the naturalization privileges given to the peoples of India and the Philippines in 1946. China in 1943 and American Indians and others "indigenous to North and South America" in 1940.

About 96 per cent of persons on the mainland or in Hawaii potentially affected are Japanese, but others included would be from Thailand, Bhutan, Nepal, Burma, Ceylon, Indonesia, New Guinea, Korea, Pakistan, the former Japanese mandated Pacific Islands and Nauru and Samoa. Chinese groups are seeking amendment of the Judd bill which would permit wives and unmarried children to enter quota free.—United Press.

WAH YAN COLLEGE S.J.

AFTERNOON SCHOOL

Applications for registration in the Wah Yan College AFTERNOON School will be accepted on and after August 1, 1949 (Hours 9.30 a.m.—12.30 p.m.). Applicants should bring one photograph.

ALBERT COONEY, S.J., Headmaster.

NOTICE

The Club Lusitano and the Portuguese Institute of Hong Kong have the pleasure of inviting all the members of the Portuguese Community of Hong Kong to attend a lecture by Mr. Armando de Aguiar which will take place at the Club Lusitano on Thursday, July 21, at 6 p.m., on the subject of his voyage round the world.

Mr. Aguiar is writing a book about the World treaded by the Portuguese.

INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT

NOTICE
PROPERTY TAX

Owners of land and/or buildings wherever situate in the Colony of Hong Kong are reminded that Property Tax for the Year of Assessment 1949/50 is payable not later than noon, Saturday, July 30, 1949 as under:—

District	Where payable
Hong Kong	The Treasury, 1A, Des Voeux Road, Central, Hongkong.
Kowloon	— do —
Tsuen Wan	District Office, New Territories, Kowloon Magistracy Building, Kowloon.
Tai Po	District Office, Tai Po, New Territories.
Yuen Long	District Office, Ping Shan, New Territories.

In the event of default in payment of this tax by the above due date, a sum of 5% of the amount in default will be added to the tax and recovered therewith.

ERIC W. PUDNEY,
Commissioner of Inland Revenue.
Hong Kong, July 20, 1949.

NOTICE

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King's Building (2nd Floor), 9, Connaught Rd., Hong Kong.

Chiang Seen
Fighting
To Finish

Manila, July 19. Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's recent visit to the Philippines left the impression here that he is determined to fight to the finish in China. There was some quick speculation that he might be preparing to transfer the Chinese Nationalist government to the Philippines, if necessary, but such conjecture found no support in diplomatic circles.

Chinese, Filipino and American diplomatic circles agreed that Chiang has no intention of leaving China, even though the Philippines President Mr. Elpidio Quirino, said frankly that "any responsible government cannot refuse asylum to any other government."

Mr. Quirino also asserted that there was no possibility of the Nationalist government transferring its headquarters to this country, adding that "the Generalissimo is too proud a man and has too strong a character to do that."

However, if Communist pressure increases in China, it is believed that some present or former Kuomintang leaders will seek refuge in the Philippines. A Foreign Office source said there already had been inquiries from some about entering this country.

Morale Booster
Chiang's two-day trip to the Philippines from his stronghold on Formosa seems to have had little point other than to strengthen morale to fight Communism in Asia.

The Nationalist chief succeeded, by his talks with President Quirino and the Philippine Union against Communism, in focussing world attention on China's battle for survival. He hoped, perhaps with the United States mainly in mind, to win sympathy and support for his harassed government.

Observers of Far East politics believe that both Chiang and Quirino consider their projected Pacific Union as a means of getting the United States interested in a campaign to contain Communism. Philippine government officials admit that the alliance has little chance of succeeding unless given American support. An American government representative said that his first reaction to the Chiang-Chiang plan was: "What can these countries accomplish together that they can't accomplish individually?"

The Philippine government has been proceeding vigorously with its announced plan of trying to interest all the East and Pacific countries in the proposed anti-Red union, which President Quirino describes as "nothing more than moral rearmament to defend ourselves against the menace of Communism."

The success of the Chinese-Filipino alliance so far appears to be that it gave anti-Communist forces in Asia a good stimulant.—United Press.

Jap Union
Executives
Dismissed

Tokyo, July 18. Fourteen leftist union executives of the Government Railway Workers Union refused to accept the discharge notices given them today by the management and said they would "fight to the last" to keep their jobs.

The union executives, including 11 Communists led by Ichizo Shouki, charged the management with violating the labour standard laws by sacking them because of their union activities and also exploiting the recent incidents to gain public support in their dismissal action.

The management sent the dismissal notices to the 14 union executives through the mail when the latter refused to accept them. The management countered with the statement that union executives were discharged not because of their refusal to co-operate with the management. In this connection the management charged them with "obstructionist tactics in the normal operation of the railway system."—United Press.

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CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



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BARCLAY ON BRIDGE
By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

DON'T GET PANICKY

IT'S NOT only unwise, but costly if you let a slam bid by your opponents panic you. Many a slam gets made because the opening leader is firmly convinced that some unorthodox move is necessary to give his side a chance to beat the contract. There are times when against a small slam a leader will prefer the king from a K-Q-J trisuit over a five-card suit he would have opened against a mere game. But leading a suit headed only by a guarded king may prove costly unless there is some reasoning for choosing the suit based on the bidding or otherwise.

S Q 10 8
H J 8 6
D A 10 4
C K 10 9 3
S K 7 6 4 3
H K 5 4
D 5 2
C 6 4 2
N
W
S
S A J
H A 10 9 7 3 2
D K 9 3
C A 8
(Dealer: South, East-West vulnerable)

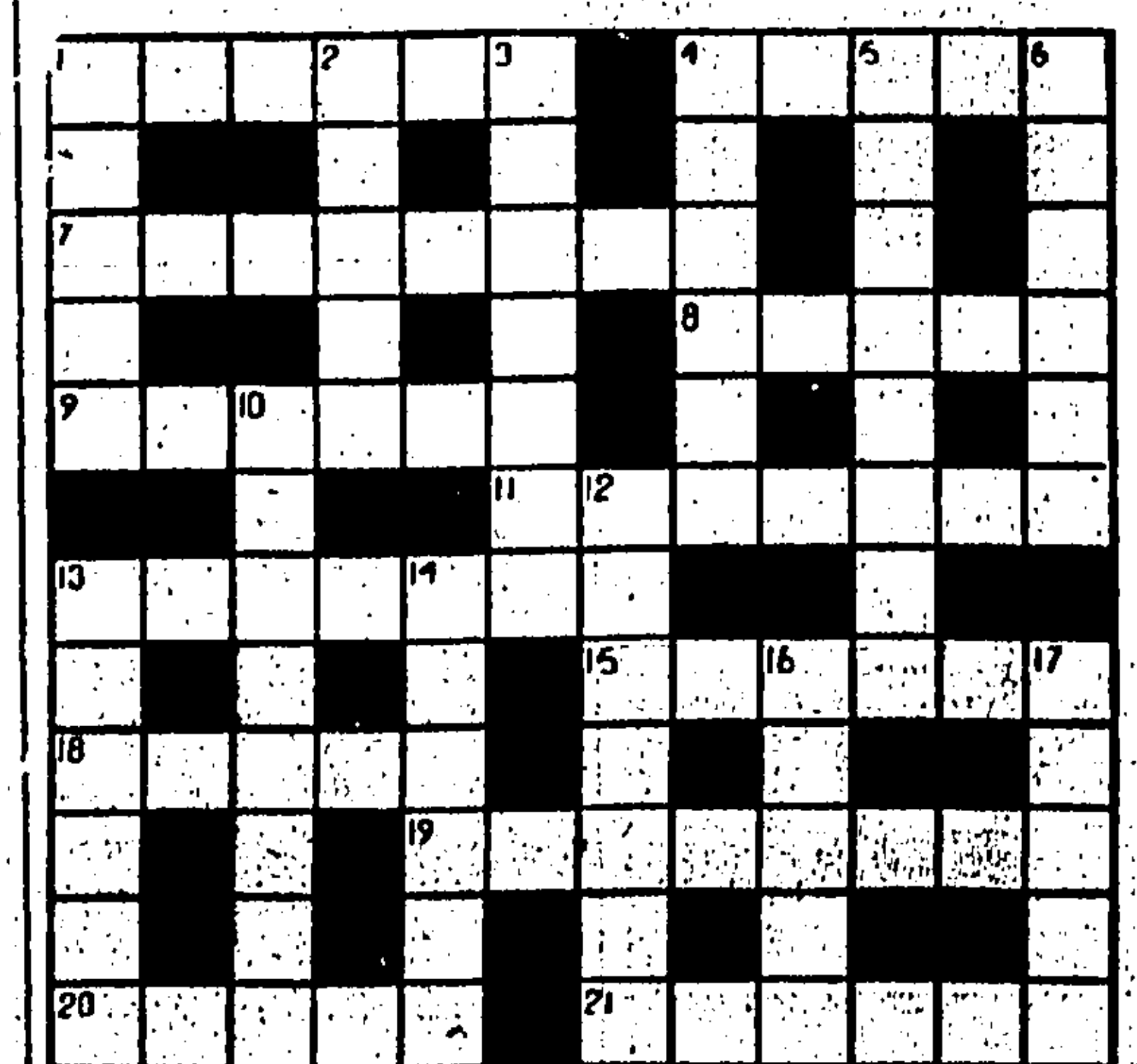
South West North East
1 H Pass 3 H Pass
4 C Pass 4 D Pass
6 H

With a partner so bad that his wrong leads caused the admonition to "always lead a spade," then you are sure to be right a fourth of the time—the late P. Hal Sims gave a typical example of his dominating influence on this deal. He had also told that partner not to bid No Trumps since his play was so botchy he should let Sims play all the No Trump contracts. So notice the sublime confidence of his partner in that terrifically overbid 3-Hearts with about a mere aver-

age hand and only three trumps, plus his showing of the diamond A in response to the club cue-bid slam invitation. In a contract which should have gone down two, losing a trick each in hearts, spades and diamonds, the mighty Sims pulled it through, partly because his prestige scared West into the unorthodox lead of the spade 4 away from his guarded king. Sims took that with the J, then built a squeeze. He scored the club K, led the heart 8, the singleton Q falling to the A, raked in the spade A, led the heart 10, West holding up and the J winning, then gave a trump trick to the heart K. The club 2 was covered by the 9, J and A, heart 9, 7 and 3 run. As the last was led, the dummy held three diamonds and the club 10, with three diamonds in the South. East, who had been counted for the minor honour because West showed those in the majors, had three diamonds and the club Q. A diamond was thrown from dummy. East had to guard the dummy's club with his Q so threw off a diamond. The diamond A, K and P then completed the contract.

Tomorrow's Problem
S Q 3
H 4 3
D K Q 9 8
C A J 10 8 6
S 8 0
H K Q J 7 2
D A 7 0 2
C Q 9
N
W
S
S A K J 9 6 4
H A 9 6
D 8 3
C 7 4
(Dealer: West, North-South vulnerable).
What bidding would you prescribe on this deal after West opens with 1-Heart?

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across

1 List of charges.
4 Retinue.
7 Height.
8 Leap.
9 Delighted.
11 Gem.
13 Earnest.

Down

1 Vestige.
3 Sink.
4 Threefold.
5 Exact.
6 Required.
10 Cancelled.
12 Interfered.
13 Verse.
14 Arm.
16 Drive back.
17 Savour.

Yesterday's Crossword

ACROSS: 1 Chic; 4 Ransack; 8 Load; 9 True; 10 Pompous; 11 Vain; 12 Dene; 14 Dilated; 17 Inert; 19 Value; 22 Lottery; 28 Serp; 27 Air; 28 Condense; 29

DOWN: 2 Harden; 3 Clever; 4 Rapid; 5 Adonis; 6 Septa; 7 Crude; 12 Dial; 13 Neat; 15 Tale; 16 Deep; 18 Trance; 20 Asset; 21 Series; 23 Ozone; 24 Tumor; 25 Yield.

STATE DEPARTMENT'S BLAST AGAINST REDS

ANOTHER ILLUSION GONE

New York, July 18. "The Times" in an editorial today, said the Chinese Communists are beginning to put on the pressure in Shanghai and foreigners feel the need to get out.

"It adds: 'That is, another illusion is being shattered. Obviously there will be no business as usual. Business in China has always been on our terms. From now on we will be obliged to comply with Communist terms, or else.'

"It can be agreed that our terms of dealing with China were not always generous but our overall relationship with the Chinese has always been friendly and fruitful.

"We stood for certain concepts of government and behaviour in the Far East. We tried honestly to align ourselves with progress toward larger freedoms and higher achievements.

"We tried from time to time really to 'help' China in the best sense of the word.

"At the moment we are standing aside and seeing some of our joint accomplishments lost.

"What the Communists in Shanghai have taken away from us is our moral initiative and we have not made it plain how we propose to regain it."—United Press.

REDS ADMIT HUGE LOSSES

Shanghai, July 18. The Chinese Communists, who rarely discuss their war losses, said today that the Red Army lost 1,432,000 men during the past three years of fighting.

The Communist "New China News Agency" put the losses at 243,000 killed, 899,700 wounded, 10,400 captured and 188,000 missing. The Agency, quoting an official announcement, put the losses during the third year of the "War of Liberation" at 8,200 killed, 397,100 wounded, 2,600 captured and 129,400 missing.

The announcement followed by a few days the Communist claims that the Nationalist forces lost 5,691,000 soldiers in the same period.—United Press.

RUHR AUTHORITY MEETING

Düsseldorf, July 18. The new international authority for the Ruhr met today for the first time in its Düsseldorf headquarters and considered the annual budget.

The authority, with Louis Davis as Secretary, was set up by the Western powers to direct the Ruhr's peacetime production. Representatives of America, Britain, France, Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands attended the meeting.—Associated Press.

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LIBERTY
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at 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

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"A FORGOTTEN WOMAN"
Starring TAI YONG * TEN CHIN
A Chinese Picture with English Subtitles

Washington, July 18. The State Department today charged the Chinese Communists with ordering the closure of the United States Information Service in Shanghai and Hankow because the Reds realize that public enlightenment is their greatest enemy.

The State Department announced that it will protest against the suspension order to the Communists in the cities involved and also in Peiping and Nanking.

George Allen, assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs, said in a statement: "The Communist suspension order is a new and dramatic proof that the Communist dictatorship, like all other dictatorships, will black out the free flow of information immediately upon seizing power.

"Dictatorship and censorship go hand in hand. Totalitarian regimes can exist only by holding their subjects in ignorance and by warping their minds with a strictly controlled and one-sided picture."

Mr. Allen asserted that the Communist action was taken because the Chinese Reds fear that the people of China would learn that the United States sincerely seeks peace.

Mr. Allen said: "Thus it is that the United States Information Service in Shanghai and Hankow, dedicated to telling the Chinese people facts about the United States, our aims and aspirations for world peace, is being suspended by the Communist captors who realize that public enlightenment is their greatest enemy."

Matter Of Tactics

The State Department Press Officer, Michael McDermott, announced today that the Department has been officially informed of the previously reported Red orders.

He said: "The services are being suspended under protest. There will be protests made to local authorities and also to Communist officials in Peiping and Nanking."

Until now, the Department has dealt softly with the victorious Communists pending a decision on such issues as diplomatic recognition for any new national regime which may be set up and further aid to the Nationalists.

The sudden shift is described by diplomatic authorities as a matter of tactics without direct bearing on policy issues.

The offices of the two United States Information Services were ordered closed down completely last Friday. This brought to an abrupt end their activity in distributing American news bulletins, photographs and other materials.

U.S. Ambassador's Return

Mr. McDermott said the State Department at this time has no comment to make on reports that the trip to the United States by the Ambassador, Leighton Stuart, and the Shanghai Consul-General, John Cabot, is being held up by the Communist insistence that American officials get financial obligations they might leave behind in China.

Mr. McDermott said: "The Department has no official information on this report and we take it this is purely a local affair."

DEATH SENTENCE COMMUTED

Copenhagen, July 18. The sentence of death passed by a Danish War Crimes court on Dr. Werner Best, Nazi representative in Denmark during the war, was commuted by the Court of Appeal here today to five years' imprisonment. The court also commuted the death sentence on Otto Dovenslepen, German chief of the security police, to life imprisonment.

The eight years' sentence on General van Hanneken, commander of the German occupation forces, was quashed. All three were originally sentenced last September 20.—Reuter.

Abortive Landing Near Shanghai

Shanghai, July 18. Chinese Nationalist forces which landed on three points along Hangchow Bay, 100 miles South of Communist-held Shanghai on July 9, were driven off with heavy losses, the Chinese language paper "Wen Wei Po" reported today.

It said that all the landings were launched from the Chusan Islands, off the Chekiang coast, and were supported by warships.

At each point the Nationalists were driven back into the sea before they could secure a foothold, the newspaper added.—Reuter.

ATOM DEFENCE IS POSSIBLE

New York, July 18. Admiral William Blandy, chief of the joint United States Task Force in the Bikini atomic experiments, said today that defence against the atom bomb is possible.

"The atom bomb is an immensely potent weapon of destruction, but it is not the absolute weapon of decision," he declared.

Admiral Blandy, now commander of the United States Atlantic Fleet, was speaking at an international convention in New York. He declared that the atom bomb will not destroy civilization, and stressed the need for civil defence to combat the psychological fear of war.—Reuter.

Miss Churchill is playing the lead in the summer circuit version of "The Philadelphia Story"—United Press.

MISS CHURCHILL IN U.S.

Newport, Rhode Island, July 18.

Miss Sarah Churchill, daughter of Britain's wartime Prime Minister, said today that she would like to act on the American stage but thus far has had only one or two tentative offers.

Miss Churchill is playing the lead in the summer circuit version of "The Philadelphia Story"—United Press.

Hitler Amused By Spicy Magazines

Paris, July 18.

Otto Abetz, wartime Nazi Ambassador to France, collected spicy Paris magazines to amuse Hitler, the Military Court trying him for war crimes was told today.

Eugene Feigl, former Legation Counsellor in the German Diplomatic Service in Paris, said that Abetz took copies of "La Vie Parisienne" and "Rire" when he went to see Hitler at General Headquarters.

"When he came back from seeing the Fuehrer, he would say that he had got on well because Hitler had been amused by the magazines."

Abetz, a 46-year-old former art teacher, said in reply that Hitler frequently decorated young naval officers, some of whom complained that they had no "pin-up girls" to decorate their cabins and no reading matter to relieve the boredom of long patrols.

Hitler gave orders to start a service in replying matter for the troops.

Abetz said that his enemies in the Embassy had accused him of prudery, which was why he himself took charge of the matter.

Another witness said that Abetz, appearing for the first day on charges of complicity in the murder, mass deportations, torture and looting, was the main organizer of the "Nazififth column" in 1938.

Albert Henneaux, Chairman of the French Commission for Recovery of Art Treasures, said that pictures and other work of art in French national collections had been removed to safety when the war began.

Means were found to warn the Allies not to bomb the place: where the treasures were hidden he added. They were, in fact, never bombed.—Reuter.

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COMMUNISTS SEE AMERICAN PLOT IN CHIANG PLAN

Shanghai, July 18.

Sizzling attacks against the proposed Pacific pact were made today by the official Communist New China News Agency and the leading vernacular, "Ta Kung Pao."

They charged that it is another plot inspired by the United States which will be speedily smashed by the people of China and other Far Eastern countries.

The Agency condemned the suggested alliance as a new plot instigated single-handedly by American imperialism.

It said the United States sees clearly that the Kuomintang remnants are going to be routed in China and "billions of dollars it gambled are going to be lost."

In desperation, the agency said, the United States indirectly sponsored the proposed Pacific alliance through Chiang Kai-shek and Elpidio Quirino.

It does not "only" oppose the people of China but also the people of the Philippines, Korea, Japan and other Far Eastern countries, the Communist agency added.

The "Ta Kung Pao," in an editorial, also accused the Americans of having imperialistic ambitions to Taiwan.

"Two Puppets"
It belittled Chiang Kai-shek and Quirino as two small puppets having no real political or economic resources.

The paper said the United States does not dare to come into the open to sponsor the alliance because the Atlantic pact and its arms for Europe programme have not been approved in the Congress so it tries to work through satellites at the United Nations for the formation of a Pacific alliance.

The "Ta Kung Pao" stressed the contention that the United States is hoping to return Taiwan to Japan.—United Press.

EX-KING PETER IN VENICE

Venice, July 18.

Former King Peter of Yugoslavia arrived here on Sunday with his wife.

They are staying at the villa of Princess Aspasia of Greece.—United Press.

Chinese Message To Stalin

San Francisco, July 18.

Formation of the "Sino-Soviet Friendship Association," with Madame Sun Yat-sen as chairman, was announced today by the Chinese Communist radio.

It said the first act of the Association was to send messages to Premier Josef Stalin of Russia and chairman Mao Tse-tung of the Chinese Communist Party.

The Associated Press in San Francisco heard the broadcast from Peiping.

The message to Premier Stalin thanked him for "the great sympathy and assistance rendered to the Chinese national liberation movement by the Soviet Union."

The message to Mao praised his statement that the Chinese Communists must "ally with the Soviet Union, the new Democratic countries, and the proletariat and masses of the people in other countries to form an international united front."

The broadcast is the latest of several recent Chinese radio expressions of solidarity with Russia. It also places firmly in the Red camp Madame Sun, influential widow of the founder of the Chinese Republic.—Associated Press.

COMPOSER DEAD

Prague, July 18.

The outstanding Czech composer, Vitezslav Novak, aged 78, died suddenly today after a heart attack at his summer residence at Skutee, Eastern Bohemia.

Novak was well known for his "Slovak Suite"—United Press.

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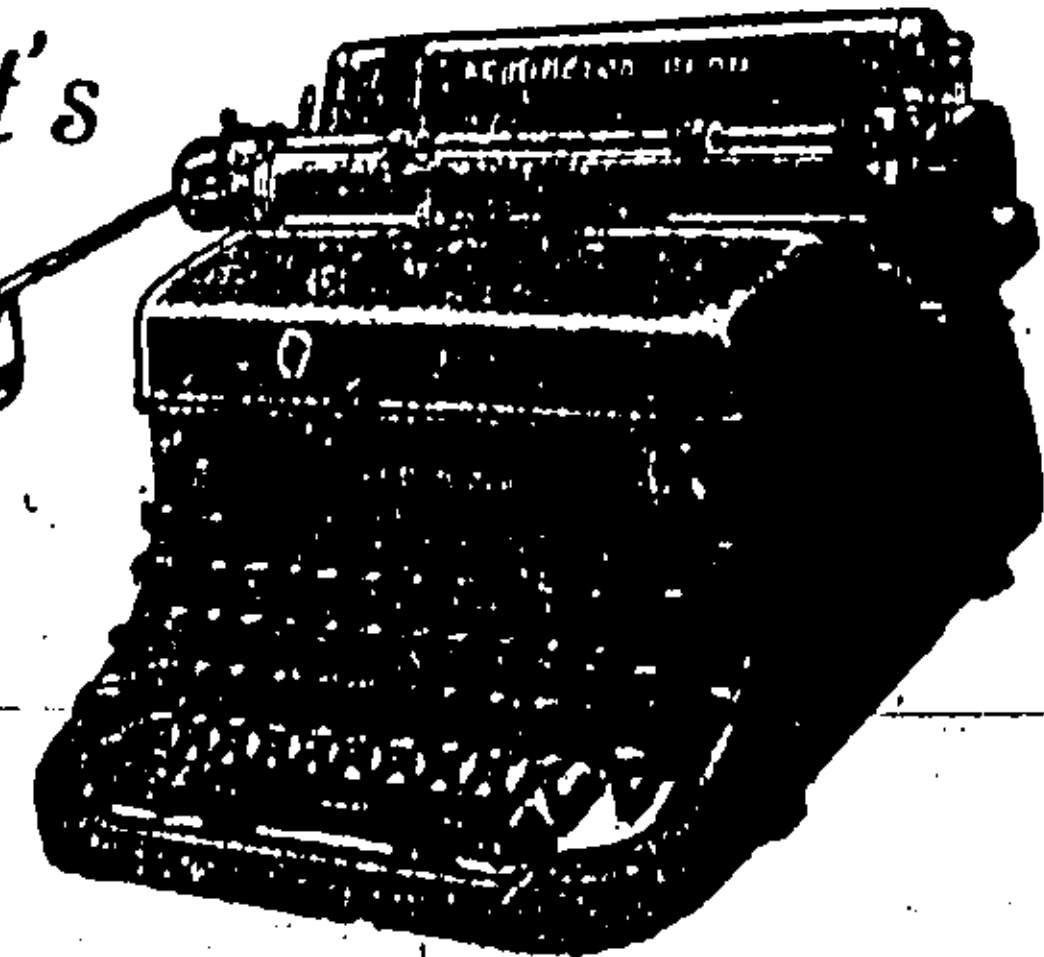
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DEVELOPMENT OF THE COLONIES: UK SHARE

BRITISH ENVOYS GATHER

London, July 18. British diplomatic envoys and representatives from the Middle East are today gathering in Britain for the four-day London conference, which Mr. Ernest Bevin, the Foreign Secretary, has called for Thursday.

Arrivals at London Airport today were Sir William Houston, British Minister to the Lebanon, and Sir Hugh Dow, Consul-General in Palestine. Sir Ronald Campbell, Ambassador to Egypt, is reported from Cairo to be on his way, while Sir John Troutbeck, head of the British Middle East Office, is expected in Britain tomorrow.

Among those already here are Sir Henry Mark, Ambassador to Iraq, and Sir Alex Kirkbride, Minister to Transjordan.

The conference, which is described as similar to the one held in the autumn of 1945, has three main purposes:

1. To discuss the political and economic developments in the Middle East since 1945.
2. To consider current problems, such as that of the Palestine refugees.
3. To review the economic and social progress, especially that sponsored by the British Middle East Office in Cairo.

Mr. Bevin is due to open the conference on Thursday. He will have heard at first hand the views of Arab visitors to London.

He met the Regent of Iraq, Abdul Ilah, last week, and he is to see the Emir Sayyid Idris El Semsat tomorrow.

The British representatives in Persia, Saudi Arabia, Bahrain and the Governor of Aden are also to attend the conference.

SWAN UPPING ON THAMES

London, July 18. It was swan upping time on the Thames today. The Keeper of the King's Swans, with his two brothers who "ride herd" on swans for two trade guilds, went skiffing off to tag the baby swans born since last year.

They estimate there are about 100 of the fledglings.

It is an ancient ceremony and the Royal Swankeeper, Frederick Thomas Turk, has been at it for 45 years.

His brother Richard has been Swanmaster for the Vintners' Company for the same period and together Herbert has had the same job with the Dyers' Company since 1923.

They will spend all week on the Thames finding cygnets and branding their beaks to show whether they belong to the King or to one of the companies.

The origin of the rite is lost in antiquity.—Associated Press.

Britain contributed another £12,000,000 towards the development of her colonial Empire last year, Mr. Arthur Creech Jones, the Colonial Secretary, reported today.

A return of schemes planned under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, showed that British taxpayers for the year ending March 31 gave £10,302,084 in grants, with £324,625 in loans for 257 such schemes. A sum of £1,652,169 went for 123 approved research schemes.

Grants and loans approved in previous years under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act of 1940 and 1945 amounted to £20,691,806, bringing the total amount of British money invested in colonial progress up to £63,171,574.

In that time, some of the colonies themselves have supplied £133 million for their own progress.

Of the total of £63 million allotted, £41,500,000 has been spent on the West Indies, nearly £3,000,000 on Mediterranean and Middle East territories, and £1,750,000 on the Far East.

Most of the £63 million—of which £25,000,000 has already been spent—is for communications, economic developments, health services and education.

North Borneo, devastated by the war, proposes to spend £2,000,000 on reconstruction and £3,500,000 on development. Half of this money will be British.

The mechanisation of fishing junks and the purchases of lorries for co-operative vegetable marketing in Hong Kong and broadcasting services for the Solomon Islands are also provided.

Pacific Health Service
In the Federation of Malaya, money has been granted for five students to attend a course in London, and another grant will provide British training for two officers of the Singapore Department of Social Welfare.

In the Western Pacific, £168,200 is proposed for a medical centre at Suva, Fiji, as part of a comprehensive Western Pacific health service. All these schemes, it was explained, have been chosen to meet the immediate needs of the colonies in their post-war reconstruction programmes.

A new feature of colonial development in the next few years is expected to be the increasing interest and participation of American technical experts. At least two American missions are already abroad on tie-up fly and veterinary research.

Further valuable contributions from American technical experts and equipment are expected to make up for the present shortages of experienced manpower in Britain at a time when colonial development schemes need urgent attention for the economic prosperity of the whole post-war British Commonwealth.—Reuter.

Death Leap From Bridge
San Francisco, July 18. The body of Trygve Arnesen, aged 45, of Bergen, Norway, secretary of the Norwegian consulate here, was recovered from San Francisco Bay today six and a half hours after he leaped to death from Golden Gate bridge.

Arnesen was last seen by his wife Carolyn last Wednesday. His car was found on the bridge today with the motor still running.

A consulate spokesman said Arnesen had been depressed since he suffered a head injury in a motor car accident four weeks ago.—United Press.

Stigmata Case In Germany

Hamburg, July 18.

Doctors are investigating the mysterious illness of a Hamburg merchant who is said to be suffering from loss of blood from wounds resembling the Stigmata—the five wounds of Christ.

He has lost so much blood since July 1, when the wounds are said to have appeared, that he has had to stop work.

The man, born at Hagenau, Alsace, in 1902, is said to have first shown marks on the head in 1935. After an air raid in 1943, his wounds are said to have become more and more like the marks of the nails in the hands and feet which constitute the Stigmata.

The man, a Protestant, has declared that he is not particularly religious, but that the appearance of the marks is always preceded by religious visions.

He is under observation by Professor Georg Anschuetz, head of the Physiological Research Institute in Hamburg. Comparisons are being made with the classic German case, "The Miracle of Konnersmuth"—a 50-year-old peasant woman named Therese Neumann, who is said to show the Stigmata in Lent and is visited by thousands of pilgrims.—Reuter.

Israel An Artificial State?

Kanachi, July 18.

Salim Hussein, cousin of the Mufti of Jerusalem, said here today: "The Middle East will not sit idle and accept the State of Israel in its heart."

Hussein, who is leaving here shortly after nine months' stay representing the Mufti, told a press conference that Israel is an artificial State and that artificial States do not live long.

"Israel is bound to collapse," he continued, "for American dollars cannot keep it going forever. We may have lost the first battle, but there are many more battles ahead, and we are sure we shall ultimately win."

The Middle Eastern Arab countries, Hussein said, have intensified their efforts to regain what they have lost. It has been extremely encouraging to find that people all over Pakistan are keenly sympathetic to the Arabs he said.—Reuter.

HANGINGS IN PRAGUE

Prague, July 18.

Five Czechs condemned for an alleged plot to overthrow the Communist Government were hanged today in Janinec prison. It was officially announced.

The men were condemned on June 9 after a secret trial on charges that they plotted to set up a military dictatorship to be headed by General Alois Liska, wartime tank troop commander.—Associated Press.

HMS Anson In War Games



More than 100 ships of the British, French, Belgian and Netherlands navies put to sea for the Western Union fleet exercises. In command of the whole issue was Admiral Sir Rhoderick Robert MacGillivray, who flew his flag in the British aircraft carrier Implacable. The exercises, described by Admiral MacGillivray as "unique" aim chiefly at improving co-operation, particularly in communications, between the four navies. Photo shows the British battleship Anson, 36,000 tons steaming out of Mounts Bay. Under the command of British Rear-Admiral Edward Walter Anstee, Anson led a British carrier, and French and Netherlands depot ships.—(Associated Press Photo).

CUTS IN COLONIAL DOLLARS SPENDING

London, July 18.

The Colonial Secretary, Mr. Arthur Creech Jones, announced tonight that he is discussing with Colonial Governments the vital question of the extent to which dollar expenditure might, or should be curtailed.

He could not say whether there would be any hard and fast percentage reductions similar to the 24 per cent cut in Britain's dollar expenditure.

Mr. Creech Jones was speaking at a press conference after the publication today of a report of the schemes planned under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act.

Commenting on the question of dollar expenditure, he added: "We want safeguards that the standards of living and the development plans are not going to be upset. We do not want a lowering of the standard of living in our territories and we do not want development work held up because of our dollar difficulties."

"There must be some control, regarding dollar expenditure both in regard to capital goods, machinery and other needs in the territories."

"We are hoping that we can make good any deficiencies and on the other hand, that we can provide certain goods from sterling areas."

Mr. Creech Jones said that some of the original 10 years' programme for colonial development had been "flung out of the original pattern," but the work is now being accelerated.

More technical experts and capital goods are coming forward, and they hope to catch up with the delays which have occurred during the past year.

Plan May Be Reviewed

It might be that before the due expiration, the original 10 years' plan would have to be reviewed.

(The report published today showed that Britain contributed another £12,000,000 towards the development of her Colonial Empire last year.)

Mr. Creech Jones explained that the trouble in Malaya had slowed down certain plans for social and economic development because the Government had naturally been pre-occupied with maintaining law and order.

But much had been achieved in development during the last year or so. Public health and educational facilities had made remarkable progress.

It is hoped that in October the new University College will come into being.

It had not been sufficiently appreciated that it was "something of a miracle, considering the difficulties, how the administrative and social services had been built up," the Colonial Secretary asserted.—Reuter.

ANCIENT FEUD THRIVING

Wheaton Aston, July 18. They are still fighting the civil war in Wheaton Aston and neighbouring Llapley.

So says the Reverend W. O. Evelyn Williams, Anglican Vicar in this Staffordshire village.

He thinks it is unreasonable, especially since the war ended 300 years ago.

The Roundheads were fighting the Royalists. In 1645 they marched from Wheaton Aston to capture Llapley, a few miles away from the Royalist troops.

Now diarch Roundheads of Wheaton Aston and diarch Royalists of Llapley squabble over things like street lighting, flower shows and potato clubs.

The Vicar told villagers: "It is time some people grew up."

"It is sad to find in a small community," he said, "a handful of people who wish to perpetuate an ancient animosity."—Associated Press.

THE RED TIDE IN FAR EAST

Manila, July 18.

The "Philippines Herald" editorial today called attention to General Wu Te-cheng's warning that Sovietisation of South East Asia and the whole of South East Asia will be only a matter of time if China's vast territories are overrun.

The "Herald" said: "General Wu's warning is valid enough. Nations and peoples who remain indifferent to warnings such as that of General Wu or prefer to await for coming of the Red tide with 'folded arms,' as President Quirino said, may wake up one day and find their treasured democratic freedoms gone, but irretrievably."—United Press.

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- Hongkong, 1999 A.D.

and 16 other items

COMMONWEALTH TO CUT PURCHASES FROM DOLLAR AREA

Eden Accuses Cripps Of Under-Statements

FINANCIAL TALKS IN WASHINGTON

London, July 18. Mr. Clement Attlee, the Prime Minister, told Parliament today that the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, will accompany Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, to Washington for financial talks in September.

The Prime Minister said he will himself be in charge of the Treasury during Sir Stafford's absence in Switzerland, for treatment of a digestive ailment.

The Foreign Office announced that Mr. Bevin will take two weeks' holiday abroad from the end of this week before going to Strasbourg for the meeting of the Council of Europe.

It is understood that the Foreign Secretary will spend his leave in France.—Reuter.

JOAN BLONDELL ACCUSED

Princeton, New Jersey, July 18. Harold Kennedy, Summer Theatre producer, today accused the actress, Joan Blondell, of cursing his cast and whacking him with a silver hand mirror.

Mr. Kennedy demanded that the Actors Equity Association suspend Miss Blondell from Summer Theatre appearances and said he will file assault and battery charges against her husband, the producer, Michael Todd, because of a dressing room free-for-all which preceded the closing of "Happy Birthday" over the week-end.

The Princeton police said they were called to break up a fight last Wednesday night. No arrests were made because no one would file a complaint. Kennedy said he would oblige. He said: "I am going to give Miss Blondell and her husband something to worry about."

Miss Blondell was unhappy about local talent used in the production in which she starred, he said. "On Tuesday evening, she used profanity against members of my cast. When I remonstrated she became violent."

(In New York, producer Michael Todd called the fight between his wife and the Princeton Summer Theatre producer the "battle of the Klenches.")

Todd said: "Joan started to throw wadded paper cleaning tissues at Kennedy and I told her not to. It would have knocked him down. If she threw it when my back was turned, I'm sorry. Kennedy could not take it. She positively did not hit him with a mirror. That would have been bad luck."

Miss Blondell made no comment except to say that she intends to continue her "straw hat circuit" tour next week at Lakewood, Pennsylvania.—United Press.

London, July 18. The Finance Ministers representing 10 Commonwealth countries agreed at their secret six-day dollar talks here to recommend their Governments to follow Britain's example in cutting purchases from the dollar area.

A communique announced this at the conclusion of the talks tonight.

Without specifically mentioning the £100,000,000 British dollar purchases, announced by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, last week, the communique said:

"The immediate steps necessary to check the continuing heavy drain on the central reserves of the Sterling Area were discussed and the Ministers concerned agreed to recommend to their Governments action comparable in its results to that already decided upon by the United Kingdom."

The communique endorsed the statement issued after the talks here 10 days ago between the economic "Big Three" of Britain, America and Canada calling for a "pattern of world trade in which dollar and non-dollar countries can operate together in one single multilateral system."

It added: "It was agreed that a lasting solution of the Sterling Area's difficulties could not be found without a very substantial expansion of the Area's earnings of dollars and the most effective use and development of the resources of each component part."

Practical and positive measures designed to this end were discussed and accepted for recommendation to Governments.

"These measures, to be effective, clearly call for close and continuing consultation between Governments and the Ministers made recommendations for the necessary action to meet this need."

Committee To Be Established.
It is learned in conference circles that plans for Commonwealth consultative machinery to keep the dollar-sterling problem under review will be discussed in London later this week between the Commonwealth delegates.

Mr. Walter Nash, New Zealand's Finance Minister, said after the conference that it is planned to establish some sort of committee comprising technical experts attached to the various Dominion offices in London.

Most of the Finance Ministers will remain in London this week and will be at the disposal of the delegation experts and advisers who will continue to meet to shape up the various proposals and provisional decisions of the conference.

Some of the more important of these are bound up with the forthcoming dollar-sterling devaluation talks to be held by the Anglo-American Canadian economic "Big Three" at Washington in September.

The Commonwealth Ministers represented at the London talks were Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India, Pakistan, Ceylon and Southern Rhodesia with Northern Ireland as an observer.

Cripps Statement

Sir Stafford Cripps, British Chancellor of the Exchequer, said tonight that the Commonwealth Finance Ministers' conference has been "one of the most successful Commonwealth conferences we have ever held."

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MP SENT OUT OF COMMONS

London, July 18. A Labour Member of Parliament, Mr. Ellis Smith, was ordered out of the House of Commons Chamber tonight.

Mr. Smith, former Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade, who resigned because of differences of opinion with Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, had protested against not being asked to speak during the two-day debate on the economic situation.

The Deputy Speaker, Mr. Francis Bowles, who was in the Chair at the time, told Mr. Smith to resume his seat or he would have to withdraw.

Mr. Smith refused and the debate was held up while the Speaker (Colonel Douglas Clifton Brown) was sent for.

When the Speaker arrived, Mr. Smith again challenged the Chair. At this, Mr. Herbert Morrison, Leader of the House, moved, that Mr. Smith be suspended. This was carried without a vote and Mr. Smith left the Chamber.—Reuter.

Palestine Armistice Agreement

Haifa, July 18. An Israeli-Syrian armistice agreement was initiated today by the representatives of Syria, Israel and the United Nations.

An Israeli spokesman said that the agreement will be signed officially on Wednesday at a ceremony in "No Man's Land" on the Syrian-Israeli border. The announcement of the accord followed a seven-hour meeting between the delegations on the country's border today. Brigadier William Hiley, the United Nations Palestine Chief of Staff, and Mr. Henri Vigier, Dr. Ralph Bunche's personal representative, represented the United Nations.

The armistice talks between Syria and Israel began on April 5 in a tent near Mishmar Hayarden in "No Man's Land."

The chief question listed at the time were the Syrian withdrawal from Mishmar Hayarden and the exchange of prisoners of war.—Reuter.

MR. HARRIMAN IN PARIS

Paris, July 18. Mr. Averell Harriman, Marshall Plan Ambassador in Europe, had day-long talks at his headquarters here with Mr. William John Kennedy, new chief of the Economic Co-Operation Administration Mission in Britain.

After the morning conference, devoted to a review of currency problems in dollar-sterling countries, Mr. Kennedy told reporters: "I came here to report to my boss." Mr. Kennedy will fly back to London on Wednesday.—Reuter.

SNYDER IN TURKEY

Ankara, July 18. Mr. John Snyder, United States Secretary of the Treasury, arrived here by air today. He was met by representatives of the Turkish Government, of the Economic Co-Operation Administration and by members of the American Military Mission.—Reuter.

London, July 18. Mr. Anthony Eden, Deputy Opposition leader, today accused Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, of trying to play down the gravity of Britain's economic situation.

He thinks that the Chancellor, who had hitherto never hesitated to put the true picture, however stark, before the nation, is too optimistic.

Mr. Eden was resuming a two-day House of Commons debate on Britain's economic crisis. He said he does not believe that a £100,000,000 cut in Britain's dollar imports, announced by the Chancellor last Thursday, can be made without the nation feeling it severely.

Nearly all the cuts are to be made on raw materials which are to be bought elsewhere, he said. He is "astonished" that the Chancellor should suggest this because "if there are these alternative supplies available, why had they not already been used?"

Mr. Eden does not think that there is a long-term solution unless the United States does what Britain did in the nineteenth century—make available by overseas investment or by other means enough dollars to other countries who want to buy American goods.

Artificial Rates Of Exchange.
He said that he is against devaluation of the Pound Sterling. "I have yet to see any convincing argument for unilateral devaluation," he said amid cheers.

But the whole world has got to find some means of escaping from the inconvertibility of currency and artificially fixed rates of exchange which create every kind of complexity and artificiality, he added.

The United States should find some way of underpinning a freer and flexible system of world currency. All this, however, has to be decided by the American people.

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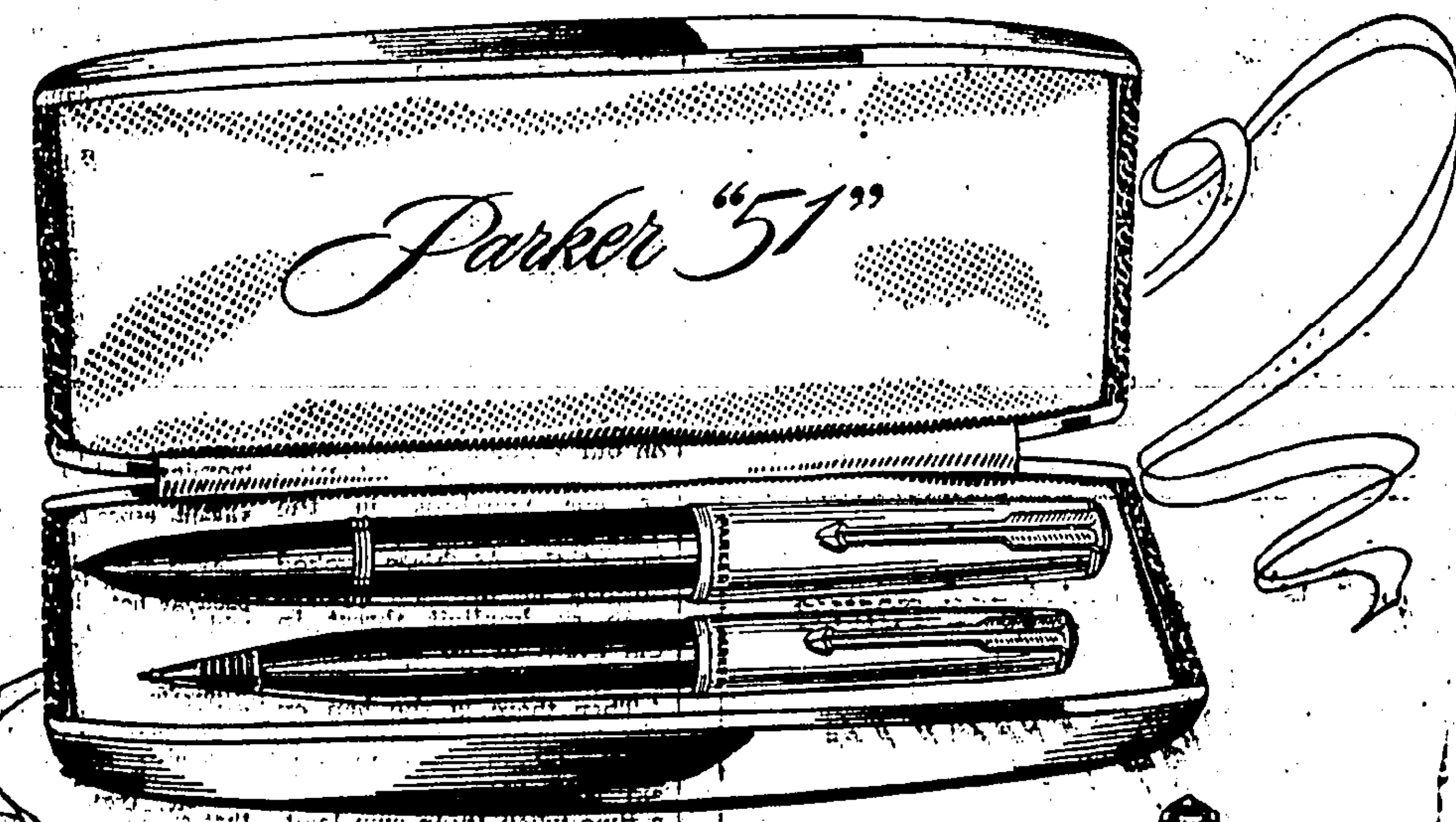
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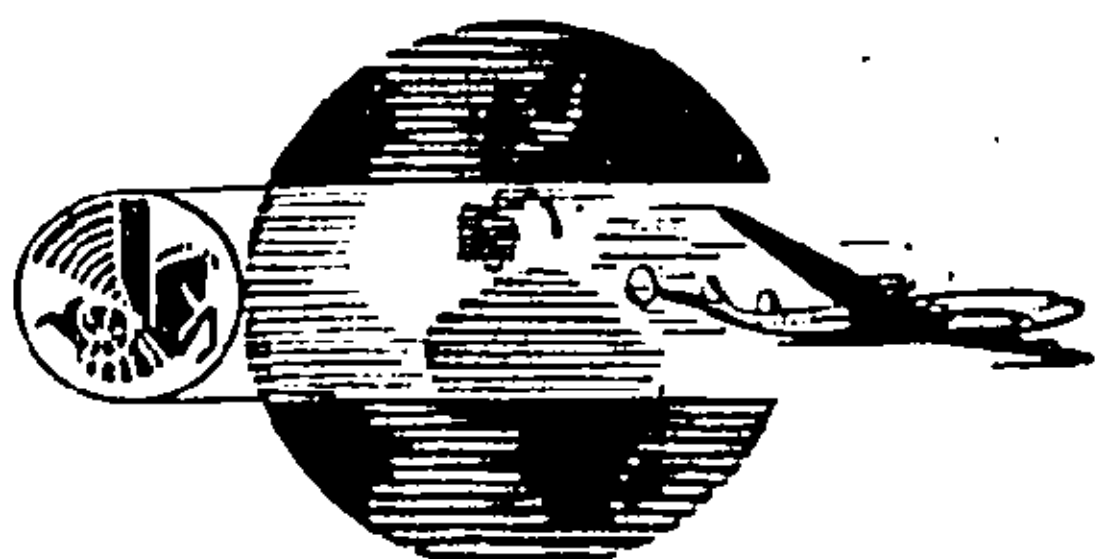
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RECIPROCAL
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There is at the moment a considerable amount of anti-British propaganda, not always brought to the notice of the English speaking population, emanating from both Nationalist and Communist sources. And apart from sections of the Press, no organised voice is raised in refutation. Government, still concerned, on encouragement from London, with trade at almost any political price with anyone, goes out of its way to kow-to and pour out the oil of appeasement.

It is an unwise policy, one which we thought had been exploded before the end of the Chamberlain era. The spirit of courage and daring, the refusal to stand down to any power when conscious of the justice of one's cause, which made Britain great—these are not qualities which have descended to the current Socialist rulers or nominated colonial administrators such as ours. Interested only in their short-term economic welfare, and lacking boldness or adventure, they are far from being typical of the British character which still exists, and will before long rise to the forefront again.

On the China coast instances readily spring to mind of the adverse effects on our wellbeing of the current attitude. The shelling of our warships in the Yangtze, and later the bombing of the Anchises evoked nothing but protests without even an implicit threat in the event of no satisfaction being obtained.

Then there is the ban on the import and export of gold, originally brought in to aid Nationalist currency, at a time when their own leaders were using every method of speculation and corruption to debase it. The confiscation of poor people's life savings in the form of gold, even when travellers were proceeding say to Canton, has earned us the animosity of many ordinary Chinese. Why should this practice continue?

It is also a matter of wonder to outsiders that we have never tried to obtain reciprocity regarding travel between here and China. Aliens from the other side of the border may pour into Hong Kong at will, without question, but if British subjects want to go to Chinese territory, they have to apply for a visa and pay for the privilege.

In the last issue of the "Sunday Herald," Graham Stanford claimed that Chinese airlines based on Hong Kong are operating routes unauthorised by the Sino-British Air Agreement of 1947, while Britain is allowed only one route into China from here to Canton. The Director of Civil Aviation was subsequently quoted by a contemporary, denying the truth of these statements.

On the other hand, we understand that the following routes are being operated daily by Chinese companies to the exclusion of British airlines: all from

A patrol of weary British soldiers returned to their camp a few hundred yards from the Yugoslav frontier in the hills above Trieste the other morning, after an all-night patrol along the "Iron Curtain."

Over a portable radio came the breakfast-time BBC news, relayed from London by the Force Radio Station in Trieste.

As the infantrymen threw down their tin-bats and snapped off the loaded magazines from their Sten-guns, a calm voice from London announced the latest news about Trieste.

The Trieste problem had again been discussed in the Security Council at Lake Success, and again pigeon-holed.

While the patrol had threaded its way through the frontier

darkness, Russia had again tried to confuse the issue by suggesting the name of an unknown Swiss colonel as a governor for the Free Territory.

And Britain's Sir Alexander Cadogan had again reiterated the British (and American) policy—that the Free Territory set-up has not worked and Trieste must be returned to Italy.

This policy was first publicly announced 14 months ago, but the British taxpayer is still burdened by the cost of 5,000 troops and an army of highly-paid civil servants marking time north on the Adriatic coast.

But today there is a new hope

that Russia may come to terms over Trieste.

The Free Territory was formed in all good faith by the United Nations in the autumn of 1947—to lessen tension between Italy and Yugoslavia, and safeguard the human rights of the minority populations, especially the Yugoslavs.

For during the Mussolini regime the Slavs were not allowed to speak their own language, have their own newspapers, or their own schools.

Last Sunday I went to St. John's Church in the Slav quarter of Trieste where a British serviceman was marrying an Italian girl. I arrived early and found the church packed with Slavs listening to a sermon in their own language.

New Democracy

During the 20 years or so of Mussolini such a service was never permitted. Later on in the morning an Italian-language service was held in the same church. This is democracy as introduced to Trieste by the Anglo-Americans.

Will it continue after we leave? I think so. Such was a good reason for the forming of a Free Territory—why then is the ideal now considered a failure?

The blame is on the heads of the international experts and politicians who drew up the borders of the new territory.

It was understood that the whole of the large Italian frontier province of Venezia Giulia was to be made a Free Territory—to act as a buffer state between Italy and Yugoslavia, preventing those two uneasy frontiers from touching, stretching from Austria to the Adriatic.

Instead the planners created a little comic-opera state. To make things worse, they divided this pocket state into two watertight zones, the British-U.S.A. Zone and the Yugoslav-U.S.A. Zone.

The British-U.S.A. Zone is so small that when an energetic Scot hiker went out for an afternoon walk from Trieste he walked across the Yugoslav frontier and was seized by Tito's troops.

It is not surprising that such a small state has proved to be an economic failure. Only millions of American dollars and Italian lire poured into the area have kept it alive. Even so

there are some 20,000 unemployed among the 300,000 population of the British-U.S.A. Zone.

Meanwhile in the Yugoslav Zone far greater misery is being experienced, as the zone is administered to a complete Communist pattern—down to Yugoslav secret police who trailed this correspondent during a tour of the area.

Want Unity

The large majority of the people of both zones would prefer to be returned to Italy and securely tied to the economy of Italy.

Then why not return Trieste immediately to Italy, and withdraw our costly army?

Britain's Major-General Terence S. Airey, Commander of the British-U.S.A. Zone, recently returned from a trip to Washington where he discussed the problem of Trieste with President Truman.

Although both Britain and America agree on the return of Italy, while Russia, Yugoslavia and the rest of the "Iron Curtain" satellites refuse to return Trieste to Italy, the existing set-up must continue.

The failure of the Free Territory has not been without its redeeming points. Britain and America have given both the Italians and the Yugoslavs here a working example of Democracy in the past two years, and tempers of both factions have cooled.

It may be some generations before Italians and Yugoslavs really learn to live happily as neighbours.

It will take the Yugoslavs long to forget that many of Yugoslavia's two million war dead were killed by Mussolini's fascist legions during their two-year occupation of large areas of Yugoslavia.

Only now are villages razed to the ground by Italian troops being rebuilt.

When Tito's troops reached Trieste in May 1945, there were, naturally enough, reprisals. Marble plaques on the bullet-pocked fronts of buildings in the centre of Trieste will for many years remind Italians of the spots where Tito's men lined up Italians and mowed them down with machine-guns.

But after the troops go home, both nationalities will have to learn to live together and gradually forget the violence which accompanied totalitarian rule of either extreme right or left.



The State Department has to protest, of course, but after all, what USIS is?

Once the Foreign diplomatic circles in China were gay and lighthearted—but today they are all disconsolate.

Police in Tel Aviv have been having trouble with unemployed Jewish immigrants demonstrating. To them it looks more like the Comprised Land than what they had expected.

After September 1, the Gold Yuan becomes null by order of the Finance Ministry. Four months from null to null, as it were.

Ceylon does not like giving up its USS. Too much like taking a tea-leaf out of Britain's book.

"You really love Harold, don't you?" said Myrtle's dumb friend. "Yes, and he's asked me to change my name to his too," advised the dumb belle. "Harold is no name for a girl."

Sir Stafford Cripps illness is stated to be "digestive" rather than "diplomatic." Due to the austerity diet rather than the prosperity "try it"...

The Far Eastern Nations should realise Unity begins at home, the same as Charity. (No point should take place without permission of the Management.)

Things seem to have been going a bit off the rails up in Japan lately. Those dismissed unionists, not content with letting off steam, have gone a bit loco, looks like.

The Reds are reported to have been using "human sea" tactics at Ichang. The Nationalists as usual have used "human sand-castle" strategy.

I remember my niece coming down from Mrs. Stewart's o' the Brass' bedroom one morning to report: "Grannie's a' roddy; she's got her teeth in an' her glasses on."

Last week our Police burned two and a half tons of Japanese occupation records. A good many greatly relaxed expressions will no doubt be noted in the best circles.

A "Spot" Before The Eyes I sometimes think that if I flew and drank hard, Some day maybe I'd spot a "flying tankard"...

Surprised across the skies I'd see it skim At supersonic speed—full to the brim... Think what a tale I'd have to tell the Press (Proved by the froth still damp upon my dress)

Let not the name deceive you —It's no pansy outfit that has come to look after our frontiers.

Signing-off song for Formosa "Nationalist" Radio: "Red Sails In The Sunset" played by the Foochow Four.

Reconclusion (Malaya is to get the new re-diffusion service soon...) Then their rights shall be filled with buzzing, And the cares of colonial day Shall all be considered as nothing.

To the sleep they will lose this way

West Germans Feel
We're On Way Out

By JOHN FISHER

Within a few hours of arriving in Western Germany you get an impression that the British don't belong there any more.

You see it in the confident manner of the German porters, in the disillusioned faces of British wives, and in the frustrated gestures of British officials.

You see it, too, in official figures. At the beginning of March, 1948, there were about 13,000 British troops in the British zone of the Occupation. Today the figure has dropped to 12,000.

We began to give up control of Western Germany as long ago as 1946, when the famous Military Government Law No. 57 appointed us advisers, instead of controllers, to the German Provincial Governments.

Today only the British Army of the Rhine can claim the role of controllers in the British Zone, and British soldiers, right or wrong, spend most of their time training in such remote places as Luneberg Heath.

The German policeman runs Germany today, and precious little satisfaction is to be got from him unless he chooses to give it.

And the German policeman will probably run the country still more pervasively after the terms of the Occupation Statute (now being hammered out between the French, British, and the Americans) is published.

Nothing that I say here applies to Berlin. So far as I can see, we are as determined as ever to stop there, and the Germans are grateful for it.

But in Western Germany they have a general attitude of tolerance toward the British—as is illustrated by the drivers of the different German People's Cars which I used while touring.

I often wondered why they kept their engines running all morning while I was interviewing people. It seemed extravagant, especially if there wasn't anything wrong with the starter.

Then I learned the answer. The German People's Car has a peculiar hot air heating system which works only when the motor is running, and German drivers like to keep warm, whatever the British petrol regulations have to say.

One lunchtime as I was talking to a high official of the North-West German Broadcasting Station (yes, we have handed that over to the Germans) I asked: "And I suppose you are allowed to say pretty well anything you like nowadays?"

"Oh, yes," was the answer, "why, months ago we ran a talk asking the British Control Commission to send out a better type of man to Germany."

Great Difficulties Of course, British officials are working under great difficulties. Said one: "How can we expect

Hong Kong:—Chungking, Kunming, Swatow, Amoy, Taipei, Tainan, and Tokyo via Taipei. There is apparently no authority for any of these seven routes in the Agreement.

Why was no reciprocal privilege for British firms obtained when permission was presumably granted by the Hong Kong government for these flights? Just what power does the rump of the Nationalist government have over us to ensure such one-sided agreements?

Certain interests deplore any suggestion of sabotage, and would like to see troop reinforcements smuggled into the Colony without the slightest publicity. We consider this a misguided view. It is necessary to stand up for our rights while there is still time. There is no suggestion that we should make provocative gestures, but there is an actual danger in going to the other extreme.

the Germans to obey our orders on dismantling, or our policy of not allowing them to build ships, while they get hints from the Americans that all this is going to be changed?"

On the social plane the visitor not unnaturally wonders why Germans should respect people who live on a lower standard than they do themselves.

Somewhere under these conditions the Western Allies with the aid of their troops, a Military Security Committee and an international Ruhr, control will still try to curb the more dangerous German industries, guide German foreign policy, ensure out of Germany's exports, and strangle at birth any idea of a new German army.

They could still use as a kind of bludgeon the threat to withhold Marshall Aid, yet despite all these policies, intentions, and the impression in the British zone that we know we are on our way out, and that those officials who have not quitted the country physically have almost all done so metaphorically.

Dehydrated
Food For
Israeli Army

"An army marches on its stomach." Talking Napoleon's word for it, two scientists attached to the Israeli Army have perfected what they claim to be the world's best packets of dehydrated nourishment.

Under the quaint labels "Manna" and "Black Magic" the two goods were issued to the Israeli Army during its recent campaigns.

One, a chocolate bar that does not melt in the sun, was found to be as tasty as any normal chocolate and many times as nourishing. The other, a concentrated food bar, was manufactured from special Jaffa orange treated with special vitamins.

So successful were the bars as a supplement to the normal rations that thousands were dropped by parachute as emergency food during the operations in the Palestine desert.

Now, local manufacturers, impressed by the foods, have applied for permission to produce them on the civilian market.

Trying both foods, correspondent Abos Gordon, reports that they need not have bothered. The bars are not as pleasant as all that.

Marriage Lore
In Morocco

In romantic Morocco where a wedding is a wedding (a recent ceremony cost £100,000 and lasted three weeks) correspondent G. D. McCormick has been delving into ancient marriage lore.

What he has discovered is startling.

Apparently, according to the ancient text books, a bride cannot be married properly unless she be familiar with the 64 arts of marriage.

First among these arts is that of singing. If a would-be bride cannot sing she may try her hand at painting or dancing. If these fail also, then the marriage must be postponed. It must also be postponed if the bride cannot sew, cook and adapt herself to the arts of philosophy, agriculture, carpentry and pottery.

Finally, the perfect bride should be able to recite verse, ride, swim, dance and handle a rifle. She should also have a knowledge of mathematics.

Two Defence Views
Are Still Opposed

By HARRY C. DRAKE

All that is known of today's official principles of defence of Britain is that are double-pronged—aggressive action by a mobile bomber force, whose primary value is as a threat to deter aggression, and passive defence by the metropolitan fighters with their associated radar warning screen and A.A. guns.

Details of how those principles would work in practice are lacking, and little new can be expected to emerge from this year's defence exercise starting this week-end.

England from Lancashire South-Eastwards to Dover, this exercise once again throws the out-dated 100 m.p.h. piston-engined "heavy" bombers against a defence organisation apparently little changed during the last three years.

So publication today of the third volume of Capt. Norman Macmillan's authoritative and very readable "The R.A.F. in the World War" (Harrap, 15s.) is of considerable importance. Leaving aside its value as an historical survey, its significance is in dealing with the evolution during the Mediterranean campaigns of the use of fighting aircraft as understood today.

Final Polish The invasion of Normandy and the advance through Europe later put the final polish on the tactics as practised, but the reason for the existence today of the rocket-carrying fighter, the high-level fast-climbing interceptor, the strategic bomber and the modern highly-organised air transport supply is clearly shown in relation to the events which influenced their birth and development.

With those events in mind, the student is able to translate them to terms of air power today and decide the likelihood of finding, in the event of another war, the R.A.F.'s present equipment to be as obsolete and out-dated as the Gladiator biplane fighters, Bomber and Valentin bomber transports and Lysander Army co-operation planes in Egypt and Palestine which faced the Italian Air Force in 1940.

Clash Of Ideas Of equal significance as a pointer to the struggle still heavily fought by ex-servicemen today between the two great opposing schools of thought as represented by the two men who both became Marshals of the R.A.F.—A. T. "Bomber" Harris and Lord Tedder.

"A. T. Harris led the group pursuing the idea of the R.A.F. as the dominant war machine able to inflict such grievous wounds upon the enemy by strategic warfare as would bring about his defeat," he writes.

Tedder was the collaborator who sought to attain the end of air warfare in concert with the blows of other weapons, mainly those of the Army.

He emphasises that it was only by Harris's singleness of purpose that his bomber forces had been developed to the point where they were eventually diverted to the immediate strategic or tactical needs of the land forces.

Yet that work was a diversion from Harris's original purpose and a victory for the opposite group of thinkers within the R.A.F.

"It is therefore, not surprising that when the war ended Harris left the R.A.F. and went back to South Africa, while Tedder remained in the R.A.F. and became the first post-war Chief of the Air Staff," he writes.

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'VAMPIRE MURDER' SENSATION

Defence Admission Of Series Of Murders DRANK VICTIMS' BLOOD

London, July 18.

John George Haigh murdered five women and four men, drank their blood and dissolved their bodies in acid at the bidding of a dream spirit.

Defence counsel, Sir David Maxwell-Fyfe, said this in Court at Lewes, Sussex, today in a dramatic bid to prove the dapper 39-year-old company director... to be insane.

"When the opportunity came to do these dreadful deeds, he felt that he was carrying out not only his own desires, but a divinely appointed course which had been set for him," Sir David declared.

Haigh is charged with only one murder—that of Mrs. Olive Durand-Deacon, a wealthy 60-year-old widow but in the most sensational defence plea in modern criminal history, his counsel had eight other killings before the jury.

Haigh, he said, had confessed to all of them.

A Detective Inspector admitted under cross-examination that the police had knowledge of five of these, but had been unable to confirm the other three.

Earlier, the prosecuting counsel, Sir Hartley Shawcross, anticipated the defence plea of insanity by saying of Haigh's confession that he had drunk Mrs. Durand-Deacon's blood: "That may or may not be true." "That Haigh had asked a Police Inspector what the chances were of being released from the criminal lunatic asylum at Broadmoor, Sir Hartley remarked: "There was certainly no sign then of reason tottering on its throne. When a man, apparently sane, is charged with a murder to which there is no possible answer on the facts, before he can look forward to getting out of Broadmoor he has to consider whether and how he can get himself hanged."

Film Star A Spectator

The American film star, Robert Montgomery, was sitting in the 137-year-old oak-panelled courtroom when today's hearing began.

While Haigh leaned back in his chair in the dock doing a crossword puzzle, occasionally smiling and glancing around, Sir Hartley read statements he was said to have made to the police.

One described how he became friendly with Mrs. Durand-Deacon at a Kensington (London) hotel, took her out to a store-room and "shot her through the head, removed her fur coat, emptied the valuables from her handbag and stripped her of the jewellery she was wearing."

After that he pushed the body into a drum and filled the drum with sulphuric acid.

In the second statement, Haigh was said to have admitted drinking Mrs. Durand-Deacon's blood.

In the third, Haigh was alleged to have said: "In 1944, I disposed of the body of William Donald McSwann in a similar manner (by an acid bath) and of Donald McSwann and Amy McSwann (William's parents) in 1946 by the same means."

Alleged Statement

The Attorney-General, Sir Hartley Shawcross, prosecuting, said in a 40-minute opening speech in the small, crowded courtroom of this little country town: "The prisoner asserts in his statement that he had killed this unfortunate woman (Mrs. Durand-Deacon) in order to drink some of her blood. That statement may or may not be true."

When charged with murder, Sir Hartley said, a man has to consider first how he could get away with it.

He met the Hendersons by answering an advertisement offering for sale their property at 22, Ladbrooke Square (London). I did not purchase 22, Ladbrooke Square. They sold it and moved to 16, Dawes Road, Fulham, London.

In February, 1948, the Hendersons were staying at Kingsgate Castle, Kent. From here I took Dr. Henderson to Crawley and disposed of him in the store room at Leopold Road by shooting him in the head with a revolver.

"I put him in a tank of acid. This was in the morning, and I went back to Brighton and brought up Mrs. Henderson on the pretext that her husband was ill. I shot her in the store room and put her in another tank and disposed of her with acid."

"Topped Her" Detective Inspector Hubert Webb then read yet another statement in which Haigh was alleged to have confessed to three other murders.

The first related to a woman "of about 35 years of age." He invited her to what he called his flat at Cloudford Road, where he duly hit her on the head with a coin and tapped her for blood.

himself into an asylum. (Haigh had asked how a man could get out of Broadmoor Criminal Asylum).

Shortly after Mr. Justice Humphreys returned to the Bench for the afternoon session, the third alleged statement by Haigh was read in part by defending counsel.

The statement read: "In 1941, I disposed of the body of William Donald McSwann in a similar manner (by acid bath) in the basement of Gloucester Road, London, and of Donald McSwann and Amy McSwann (the parents of William) in 1946 at the same address."

In 1948, Dr. Archibald Henderson and his wife, Rosalie Henderson, also were disposed of in a similar manner, the statement continued, at Leopold Road, Crawley.

Concerning William Donald McSwann, the statement read: "I hit him on the head with a coin, withdrew a glass of blood from his throat as before, and drank it."

False Names

Haigh was alleged to have invented Mrs. Durand-Deacon to visit a building at Crawley, in Sussex, where her body was partially dissolved in sulphuric acid after she was allegedly murdered by the defendant.

Next day, the prisoner, using false names, was seeking to obtain money that he needed from the sale of the woman's personal belongings. The prisoner was said to have previously ordered sulphuric acid from a London firm.

The prosecution's case was that, after having secured the delivery of a large supply of sulphuric acid to his premises at Crawley, Haigh persuaded the victim to go there on the pretence of examining some beauty preparations and then shot her before attempting to dissolve her body in a vat of acid.

Haigh was alleged to have stated that between putting the body into the tank and pumping in the acid, he went round to the Ancient Priors Cafe for a cup of tea.

The statement said that he then pumped in some acid, went home, and next day returned to Crawley to find that decomposition was not complete.

A piece of fat and bone was still floating in the sludge. Then I pumped a further quantity of acid into the tank to decompose the remaining fat and bone. I left it to work until the following day," he was alleged to have stated.

Answered Advert

"Then I returned to Crawley and found the decomposition complete, so I emptied the tank off. I found the only thing the acid had not attacked was the plastic handbag. I tipped this out with the sludge."

After giving details of his conduct after the death of William McSwann, the statement continued: "In the following year I took separately to the same basement the father, Donald, and the mother, Amy, disposing of them in exactly the same way as the son."

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Czech Cabinet Ministers Go To Moscow

Prague, July 18.

Six Czech cabinet ministers left by plane today for Moscow.

They were: Václav Kopecký, Education Minister; Ludmila Jankovská, Food Minister; Dora Nájlová, Emanuel Blácha, Minister of Technics; Alois Neuman, Minister of Posts; Joseph Poljhar, People's Party Minister, a suspended official.

The Foreign Office said the trip is a private journey on leave.—United Press.

Toll Of Chinese Floods

Canton, July 18.

Floods scouring China have driven 350,000 persons from their homes in the Southern province of Kwangtung alone, Nationalist officials estimate.

The Pearl, East River, and North River, converging in the vicinity of the Kwangtung capital, all are out of their banks.

Floods are also reported to be causing havoc in the Southern or South Central provinces of Hunan, Fukien, Kwangsi, Kiangsi and Kweichow, with no estimates of the homeless available.

The Hunan Provincial Government estimates that 57,878 persons have been drowned in the province, but gave no indication how it had arrived at such an exact figure. (Hunan is in the war zone, so that any casualty figure is likely to be merely a rough guess.)

The provincial government described the Hunan floods as the worst in 50 years and said 5,000,000 persons face the threat of starvation.

The Nationalist Ministry of the Interior estimates that 20,000,000 persons are affected by floods throughout China, but said any figures on the homeless are guesswork.

Rivers in Communist-held North and Central China are also in flood.

Along the Lower Yangtze alone, 250,000 persons are homeless, was estimated in Communist Shanghai.—Associated Press.

"controlling spirit" was determined that he should have it.

The dreadful deeds he had carried out, Sir David continued, were not Haigh's own desires, "but the divinely appointed course which had been set for him."

"You will hear the dream is repeated six or seven times, and the prisoner's account is that as the blood was taken he tried to get near the men, but could never get near enough, and he felt an overwhelming desire for blood, and, secondly, that his controlling spirit was determined that he should have blood."

The badge of paranoia, Sir David said, was that the victim who suffered from it knew that his secret life of fantasy had to be lived alongside the ordinary life of the world.

When Sir David had finished, the judge told the jury: "You are free to go, but your good sense will tell you, apart from what I say, neither to allow anyone to speak to you about the case, nor even to make up your minds about it one way or the other until you have heard all the evidence."

"Try to think of other things if you will."

The Court adjourned until tomorrow.—Reuter.

FRIENDSHIP WITH UK STRESSED IN MANIFESTO

Paris, July 18.

The French Socialist Party today called for close co-operation with Britain and tighter European political and economic unity.

A manifesto approved at the closing session of the Party's annual congress here denounced "the liberal offensive recently conducted against Britain's Labour Government by international capitalism."

It added: "France has no interests in the weakening of the British Commonwealth on either the political or the monetary plane. On the contrary she must envisage a profound economic co-ordination and a fraternal co-operation with Great Britain."

The manifesto called for a long-term co-ordinated European economic policy as opposed to the "juxtaposition of national plans as far as achieved by the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation."

"The necessary European unity cannot be realised by conferences of experts nor by negotiations between Governments," it added.

Socialist members of the French delegation to the Strasbourg Council of Europe next month will seek close co-operation with other Socialist delegates.

Admission Of Germany

"What we are seeking to create is not a Western federation, but a federation of all the free peoples of Europe, the door remaining always open to those who are absent today from the day when they have recovered their liberty," the manifesto said.

The manifesto urged the admitting of Germany to the European Assembly as soon as she has an elected Legislature.

M. Marius Moutet, former Minister for Overseas Territories, made a strong plea in the morning's debate for the Great Powers to formulate a common policy on Asia.

M. Moutet said that the present situation in the Far East is a threat to peace, but if the Great Powers show a united front they may find a modus vivendi with Russia.—Reuter.

PRIMATE'S TOUR OF AMERICA

London, July 18.

The Archbishop of York, Dr. Cyril Garbett, will sail on August 24 from Britain on a two month visit to Canada and the United States, during which he will preach and address meetings.

The tour follows his acceptance last year of an invitation from the Primate of All-Canada to preach at the Triennial Synod of the Church of England in Canada.

In addition, the Presiding Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States has asked him to address the Church's General Convention in the autumn.

The Archbishop will address meetings and preach at Halifax and Quebec, and later will visit Victoria, British Columbia. The United States cities where he will preach include Boston, Washington, Salt Lake City, San Francisco, Los Angeles and San Diego.—Reuter.

London, July 18.

The Bulgarian Grand National Assembly is to meet tomorrow to elect a new Prime Minister in succession to M. Georgi Dimitroff, who died in Moscow on July 2. Sofia Radio announced tonight.—Reuter.

After robbing their victim, W/O Terrell Crame, of his wallet and valuable papers, the robbers escaped with their jeep and the victim's own U.S. Army jeep.—Reuter.

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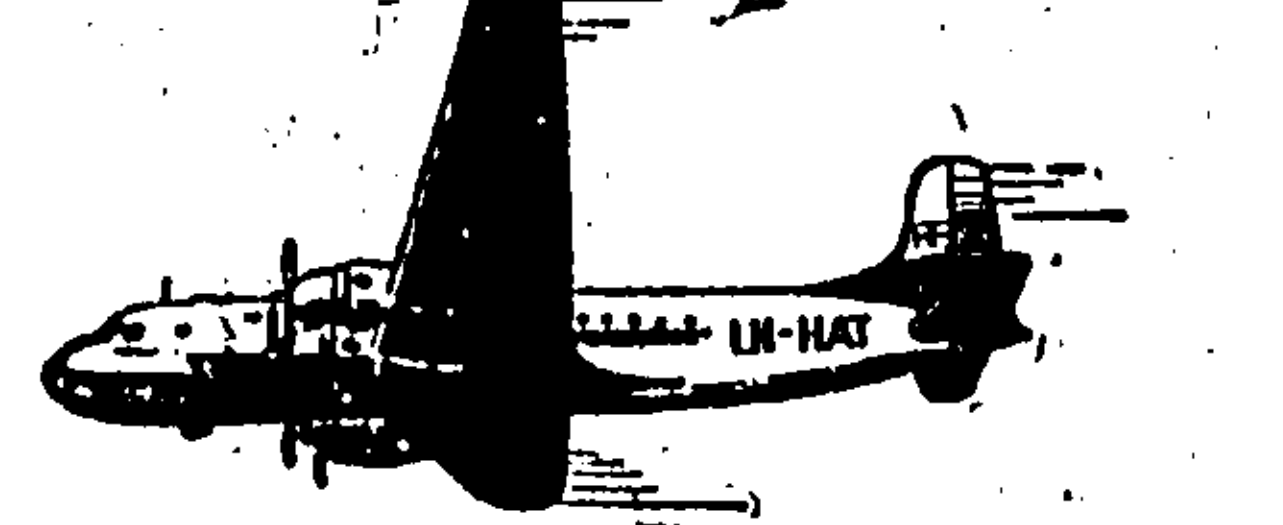
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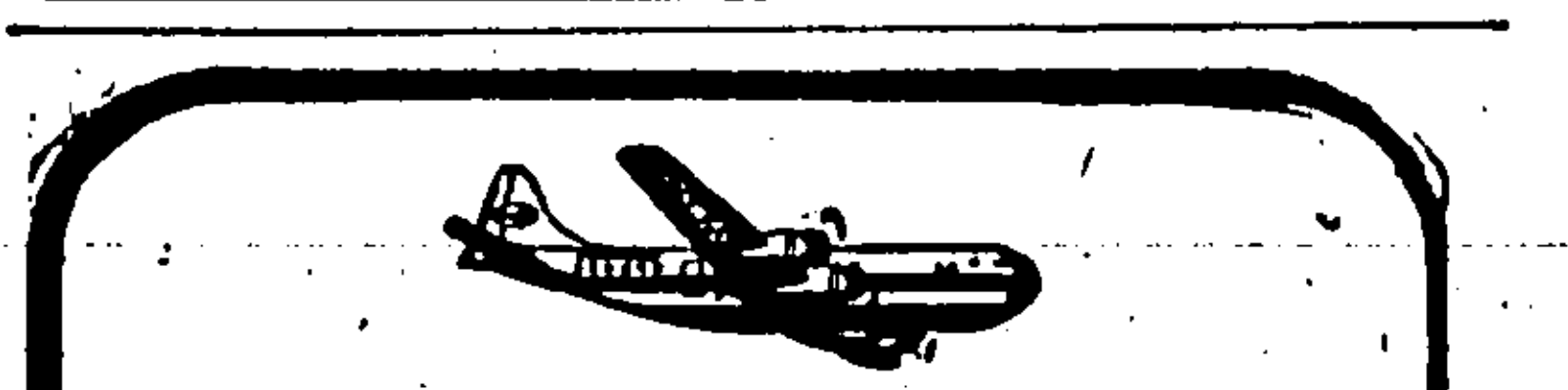
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Woman Today

BEAUTY IN THE HANDS

By CAROLYN EARLE

Hand beauty may depend to a certain extent on the general health, and some disfigurements cannot be removed until the physical cause is dealt with.

Prominent veins on the backs of the hands and perspiration are often the effects of internal disorders, and medical advice should be sought.

"Veins that 'come up' quite often indicate poor circulation, and usually show great improvement after a few daily hand exercises.

Tight sleeves, or cuffs that are too close fitting, sometimes tend to retard the blood circulation, and as a result the veins become clogged.

When the hands show veins prominently, try keeping them in an upward position as much as possible. Sitting in an armchair, rest first on one elbow, then the other, on the arm rests for some minutes, perhaps touching the cheek with the fingers.

Alternately, rest the right elbow on the chair arm, clasping the fingers of the left hand loosely and in such a way that the blood can run away from the left hand, leaving it paler in colour; later reverse the position.

Hands that perspire more than normally are disagreeable and embarrassing. Of course, any hands are likely to perspire through sudden nervousness or shock, or on a stormy day, but that is nothing to be concerned about.

People who have damp hands constantly can often change their food habits with advantage.

To much protein in the diet often results in clammy hands, so try cutting by half the amount of animal protein foods eaten.

Damp hands can also arise from a cause which is also easy to control. If a strong underarm perspiration check is used to eliminate too free perspiration, the excess must be wiped off elsewhere, and so the hands may become excessively damp.

If this is found to be the cause of clammy hands a better plan is to use dress shields in clothing, and a medicated underarm powder.

Some doctors recommend a 24 per cent. solution of aluminium chloride, at least as a temporary perspiration relief. Swab it on the hands with dabs of cotton-wool, and allow to dry.

A little extra care externally, plus a slight boost for circulation, is indicated where such conditions as the following appear:

"Sandpaper" or "goose-bumps" on the skin—frequently a problem of young people. Actually this is not just sneaks into the discoloration because it is by no means limited to hands often appearing just above the elbow and on parts of the legs.

Treatment remains the same wherever the bumps occur, and usually they respond nicely to daily scrubbing with warm water and a coarse brush, followed by a touch of cream or lotion. Don't forget to exercise to step up the blood flow.

Rough, dry patches on the hands, and sometimes arms, usually are due to weather-beating. A little olive, or mineral, oil, or even skin food, rubbed in gently at night, and protection during the day with a covering of foundation cream or hand lotion will help clear them up.

That faithful standby, lemon juice, is always a safe, mild bleach for slight discolorations on the backs or stains on fingertips and knuckles. Rub the liquid on and allow to dry.

Keep a fresh-cut lemon handy when preparing fruits and vegetables; rub it over the fingers immediately the job is finished, thus reducing the possibility of staining.

Even though you may not particularly care for rubber gloves when hot water or strong cleansers are used, dash a generous sprinkle of talcum powder on the hands before putting the gloves on to make them more acceptable. Other times have a pair of cotton gloves that can be washed out frequently.

If hands are thin and clawlike, try general fattening up. Massage daily with the cream, oil, or the cocoa butter type of preparation, and exercise them.

Opening and closing the fists and forcible separation of the fingers are two simple ones to start with.

For brown spots, the so-called permanent freckles that appear on mature hands, the best bet is to use a mild bleach and a cover-up cream.

If they are unattractively blotched or discoloured make up with a good powder base just as you would do the face, patting powder over the base to blend freckles or spots out of prominence.

Savory Tongue With Almond Sauce

Four to 6 'cooked' sheep's tongues, or 1 cooked ox tongue
1 tablespoon margarine or butter,
1 medium onion, 3 medium tomatoes (skinned if desired), 2 tablespoons chopped olives, 12 blanched almonds, 1 teaspoon chopped parsley, ½ teaspoon mixed mustard, ½ cup tongue stock, 4 or 5 tablespoons fine white bread-crumbs, capers to taste.

Peel and slice tongues while still hot. Keep hot while preparing sauce. Peel onion, chop finely, brown lightly in melted margarine or butter. Put almonds through miller, and add together with chopped tomatoes, olives, mustard, and tongue stock. Simmer 10 minutes. Add crumbs, parsley, and capers to taste. Pour over and around sliced tongue, serve piping hot.

Carrot Plum Pudding

Four ounces grated carrot, 4oz. wholemeal breadcrumbs, 4oz. finely shredded suet, 4oz. flour, 2oz. currants, 2oz. chopped raisins (or omit), 2oz. currants and 2oz. sultanas, 1oz. shredded peel, 1 tablespoon treacle, 1 teaspoon grated lemon rind, 4 tablespoons milk, ½ teaspoon bicarbonate of soda.

Mix carrot, crumbs, suet, flour, fruit, peel well together. Add lemon rind. Dissolve treacle in milk (slightly warmed), add soda, and stir quickly into mixture. Turn into greased basin, cover with greased paper, steam 2 to 2½ hours. Serve hot with orange sauce.

Orange Sauce: Blend 2 level dessertspoons arrowroot with ¼ cups water. Add ½ cup sugar, ¼ cup strained orange juice, 1 teaspoon grated orange rind. Stir until boiling, add pinch salt and 1 teaspoon butter. Simmer 2 minutes.

The Accent Is On The Practical



Drawing
by
**FRANCIS
MARSHALL**

By IRIS ASHLEY

What could be more appropriate for a summer evening dance than a dress of soft cool cotton?

One great advantage of the dress pictured above is that it will come out of a suitcase all uncreased and ready to wear. The background is peachy-pink and the bold floral pattern is the deep green of lily-of-the-valley leaves. Designed by Horrocks, it is remarkably inexpensive.

The neatest trick of the week is the new three-in-one handling. It is first of all complete in itself in one colour; then there is an outside cover which fits neatly over it, and which is reversible, each side being different in colour and texture.

It comes in many combinations, such as navy, patent and white; or the one you see here which is tan, ecru and white. The materials are actually most convincing imitations of real leather. Short hair is undeniably the rage of the moment, but to keep its shape it needs even more care than when it is long.

Also useless holidays are close upon us. There are new hair tonics on the market, one to protect dry hair from the effects of sun and wind, and another to correct and help oily hair. All good stores and chemists will have these in stock if you ask.

If you don't like your cropped head with evening dress, for evening "glamma" you can buy switches of nylon hair, which can be matched to your own. The advantages of nylon hair are: it is so light and, therefore, easy to fix on, and you can brush, comb, and even wash it yourself.

I've tried out Damaskin log make-up and found it doesn't come off on the sheets... and Arden's sun-prime cream is a good powder base and really prevents you from

burning in the sun (though it allows you to tan—don't ask me how!)

Back on the beauty counter is that tricky little item called lip-gloss. A tiny smear of it over lipstick gives your mouth a shiny, rather lush appearance—if you can stand it that way. Max Factor also turns out an eyebrow pencil in a gift cover—at last!

Peter Claridge has matched up his perfumes with cologne. Not enough women know what to do with colognes. They are not meant to replace perfume because they don't last long enough. They are very refreshing used on the body after a bath; soak a rag of cotton wool in cologne and use it to clean all round your hair line, especially at the back of the neck; you will be shaken by the dirt it brings off even after washing; in the same way it will clean oily hair.

A bottle of cologne, in the drawer of your office desk can be used to freshen your hands. Seems wasteful just to leave the bottle in the bathroom, doesn't it?

Coming down to earth a bit, have you seen that frying-pan gadget? It is a neat little short which fixes easily on the side of the pan to keep warm and handy the pieces of whatever is fried first.

In the same department I saw a hand-size bulldozer. In light-weight metal it can be worked with one hand to pile up an egg of potato, or anything out of boiling water.

Another letter... all dewy-eyed have I heard about the wonderful new labour-saver from America, the pressure cooker? Where do they think I live—under the ground?

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This wonderful new discovery makes sun-tanned skin appear whiter, brighter, and more beautiful. It is a new skin treatment called LEXA. LEXA makes your complexion lighter, and more lovely, softens your skin, and brings out your natural beauty. Non-greasy. Will not rub off. Will not clog pores. Get a bottle today.

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NARDIN

LONDON EMPLOYERS REFUSE TO SPONSOR NEW PEACE EFFORTS

LOOKING FOR AN EXCUSE

Sydney, July 18. Australia's striking coal-miners only need an excuse to get back to work. Labour Party sources said today.

Early settlement of the three-week-old walk-out, which has tied up industry and shipping, and put nearly 500,000 people out of work, was foreseen yesterday when miners at Colliery, Western Australia, returned to work.

At the same time, the Mining Union's Council said that it will be willing to attend any peace talks called by the Australian Council of Trade Unions.

Moderate unions, said today, they believe that the miners will vote to end the strike, quickly, despite plans of the Miners' Federation to counter propaganda launched against the walk-out by the Australian Labour Party.

According to reports from Melbourne, the unions involved are expected to agree to the unloading of coal which has lain in the holds of the 7,000-ton Canadian collier "Halligan Duke" for nearly five months.

The Australian Council of Trade Unions, yesterday ruled that the "black" ban on the ship was improperly imposed by the Australian Seamen's Union.

Press.

Talks On Kashmir Problem

Karachi, July 18. Indian and Pakistani military leaders had a first joint meeting with the Truce Sub-Committee of the United Nations Commission for India and Pakistan here today in an effort to establish a cease-fire line in Kashmir.

General Maurice Delouche, the Committee's military adviser, attended. Mr. Hernando Santer, of Colombia, who presided on behalf of the Commission, said that the delegations are aware of the great advantages which would result for both governments from an agreed cease-fire line, and that they are equally conscious of the inherent dangers of the present undecided situation.

He emphasised that the line which had been presented to the Commission is to serve only as a basis for discussion, and that it had been drawn in the light of the factual positions.

That line carries with it no pre-judgment of future agreement in political issues relating to a truce.

India's delegation is led by Lieutenant-General Shrinagaran and Pakistan's delegate by Major-General Cawthron.

Mr. William Williams, of the United States, is the second member of the Commission's Truce Sub-Committee.—Reuter.

ROUND-UP IN THE LEBANON

Beirut, July 18. The Lebanese Government today began rounding up another political party, the Al Katayeh (Phalangists), sealing its offices, taking 13 arrests and confiscating arms. The Party membership is estimated at 30,000. Lebanese extremists.

The death sentences pronounced on 12 members of the Lebanese "Syrian National Party" which was dissolved last month on the grounds that it was preparing a coup d'etat, have been submitted to the military Commission for final judgment.—Reuter.

PANTHEN

THE FIRST VITAMINIZED HAIR TONIC
PANTHEN STOPS LOSS OF HAIR WITHIN A FEW WEEKS



London, July 18. Hope of an early settlement of the dock dispute, now holding up 71 vessels in the Port of London, faded tonight when Port employers refused to sponsor a new peace effort.

The British Shipping Federation, announcing that it could not intervene in the Canadian dispute which set off the London trouble, rejected a proposal that it should bring together Canadian ship-owners here and striking members of the Canadian Seamen's Union.

The Government is tonight holding additional troops in readiness to join more than 6,000 Army and Air Force men already handling cargoes on 67 ships along the waterfront.

The drift from work of dockers refusing to handle cargoes on Canadian ships involved in the Canadian inter-union "war" is unchecked.

Sixty per cent of the crew of the Beaverbrook—one of the two Canadian ships over which the 26-day-old London dock dispute began—stated today that their vessel is no longer "black".

In a letter to the British Ministry of Labour the seamen called on London dockers—a peak total of 18,341 were idle today—to "end this worthless and misrepresentative dispute".

Leaders of the Stevedores' and Lightermen's Unions, to which most of the idle London dockers belong, had asked the Shipping Federation to sponsor a meeting of Canadian ship-owners and seamen to clear up confusion about an agreement signed last month.

Alleged violation of this agreement by the Canadian Pacific Railway was the direct cause of the present London stoppage. A similar request to the British Ministry of Labour last week was turned down and the Shipping Federation announced that it was no more able to intervene than the Ministry.

No Concern Of Britain

"This dispute (insofar as it is industrial and not political) is purely Canadian and no concern of the British shipping or docks industries," the Federation stated.

The British Cabinet examined the latest position in the docks when it met today, but there is no indication tonight that any new official measures are contemplated.

The "Big Five" Emergency Dock Committee, which has full authority in the Port under the Emergency Regulations, toured the docks and later met at its headquarters.

Workers at London's Smithfield meat market decided by a "fair majority" tonight not to strike in support of the dock workers, a spokesman announced. But they did re-affirm their recent decision to boycott all meat unloaded by troops.

The Central Strike Committee in Britain of the Canadian Seamen's Union said in a statement that the refusal of the ship-owners to meet and discuss a settlement "proves that they are not interested in ending the strike".

"Betrayal Of Fellows"

"The Canadian Seamen's Union is willing at any time to meet with the ship-owners or any other party for the purpose of discussing a means of settlement," the statement asserted.

"We believe that the strike can end at any time the ship-owners are prepared to sign an agreement based on last year's wages and conditions.

Referring today's statement by seafarers aboard the Beaverbrook that their ship is no longer "black", the CSU said: "By far the majority of the seamen from the two strike-bound ships Beaverbrook and Argonaut are still officially on strike."

The statement accused the Beaverbrook men of "complete surrender to the ship-owners and betrayal of their fellow trade unionists" and said that their statement was "obviously inspired by the employers."—Reuter.

Algiers Dockers Support

Algiers, July 18. As an act of solidarity with London dock strikers, dockers at Algiers today refused to work the British ships Hebron and Venetian, loaded with tractors for Algerian farms.—Reuter.

MAKE YOUR HOME



Support For London Strike From Dunkirk

Dunkirk, July 18. Dockers here today decided to support the London dockers and the Canadian Seamen's Union by "go slow" methods on ships from the Port of London or Canadian ports.

Representatives of the port's 1,600 dockers, all members of the Communist-led CGT (General Confederation of Labour) agreed to this at a dockside meeting today.—Reuter.

ROCKET TO MOON "A DREAM"

Chicago, July 18. The President of the United States Rocket Society today advised the Canadian Rocket Society to give up its plan to send a rocket to the moon in 1960.

Not that the plan is not mathematically and theoretically possible, said R. L. Farnsworth, he said: "It is my opinion that it can be done mathematically it has been worked out for 30 years."

The problem is one of financing. Only the Government can now afford to think about building space ships to the moon. He said the cost is so high it is foolish for amateurs to continue with their experiments.

"The Canadians are a group of amateurs who got wrapped up in their own dreams," he added. "We had the same dream at one time."

In announcing this, he said the project last week, Boris Dyke of Toronto, Vice-President of the Canadian Society, said a round-trip to the moon would cost about \$5,000,000. But before then "hundreds of millions" would be needed for research and trials. He said the Society is planning a project 200 feet long and 50 feet in diameter. In it, space pioneers would take side jaunts to other planets on their trip to the moon.

Farnsworth said no large corporation would finance such a project. He asked: "Why should they, when they can get a sub-contract from the Government and it won't cost them a dime?"

His own Society had the idea of a moon trip when it was organized in 1912. He said they said we were crazy when we planned a rocket trip to the moon. Now with the Government interested we are just ignored.—United Press.

WALLACE BID FOR SENATE

New York, July 18.

Henry Wallace will be named the American Labour Party's candidate for United States Senator next autumn on a ticket which will include Representative Vito Marcantonio as candidate for Mayor.

Political sources said the ALP ticket line-up will be announced tonight by the Party's designating committee.

Mr. Wallace, a resident of South Salem, New York, will seek the Senate seat made vacant by the resignation of Democratic Senator Robert Wagner, Sr.

Mr. Marcantonio, Leftist ALP chieftain who represents the Harlem area in Congress, recently said he would oppose Mr. William O'Dwyer if the Mayor ever ran for re-election. Mr. O'Dwyer announced his candidacy last week.

The ALP aligned itself with the Democratic Party in the 1915 election, rolling up 257,000 votes for Mr. O'Dwyer.

Newbold Morris, who was a "No Deal" candidate in that election, is the Republican-Liberal fusion candidate this year.—United Press.

French Communists Defy The Vatican

Paris, July 18.

Defying the Vatican, French Communists intend to continue trying to get the Catholics to work with them on the political and labour fronts.

Party leaders made this clear in a series of week-end speeches attacking the Vatican's excommunication decree against Catholic Communists.

"Our efforts for a union of men of good will will not be halted by the Vatican's decision," said Maurice Thorez, Secretary-General of the French Communist Party, in a speech at Grenoble.

The excommunication decree was termed "an unacceptable instrument" by No. 2 Communist Jacques Duclos in a speech at Abbeville.

M. Thorez said that in the past the Vatican had adjusted itself to the regimes of Hitler, Mussolini, Franco and Stalin—"regimes condemned by history."



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THE VIMALTOL

NEGRO BALL STAR TAKES A SLAM AT PUUL ROBESON

Washington, July 18.

A negro baseball star, Jackie Robinson, second baseman of the Brooklyn Dodgers, testified before the House of Representatives Un-American Activities Committee today.

He believes that American negroes will fight for the United States against Russia or any other enemy.

In a statement Robinson replied to the recent assertion by the negro singer Paul Robeson, also once a famous athlete, that American negroes would not fight against Russia.

Robinson said: "There has been a terrific lot of misunderstanding among negroes and it is bound to hurt my people's cause unless it is cleared up."

Robinson said that any negro "worth his salt" is going to resent slurs or discrimination because of his race, but "this has absolutely nothing to do with what the Communists may or may not be trying to do."

"And while people must realize that the more a negro hates Communism because it opposes Democracy, the more he is going to hate any other influence that kills off Democracy in this country."

"Negroes were stirred up long before there was a Communist Party and they will stay stirred up long after that Party has disappeared—unless Jim Crow (discrimination) has disappeared by then as well."

Siren Song In Bass

On Robeson's statement, Robinson said: "It sounds pretty silly to me and if Robeson wants to sound silly that is his business, not mine."

Robinson said that in the case of war negroes would do their best to help their country win the same as Italians, Irish, Jews, Swedes, Slavs and other Americans would do.

"No one has ever questioned my race's loyalty except for a few people who do not amount to very much."

Robinson said: "Negroes and other Americans of many races and faiths have too much invested in the United States for any one of us to throw it away because of a siren song sung in bass."

"We can win our fight without Communists and we do not want their help."—Associated Press.

LAUREL ON PI INVESTMENTS

Manila, July 18.

Dr. Jose P. Laurel, the Opposition presidential candidate in the November general elections, told a newsmen last night that American and foreign investments will come to the Philippines provided the Philippine Government can guarantee them internal peace and security.

He claimed that foreign capital has hesitated to come in because the Government has failed to provide a stable and secure basis for international commerce and foreign investment.—Reuter.

SHIP SINKS

Cairo, July 18.

The 200-ton Italian freighter, Vega, sank 90 miles outside Alexandria harbour on Saturday but the Captain and a six-man crew escaped in lifeboats, the Coast Guard reported today.

No cause was given for the sinking.—United Press.



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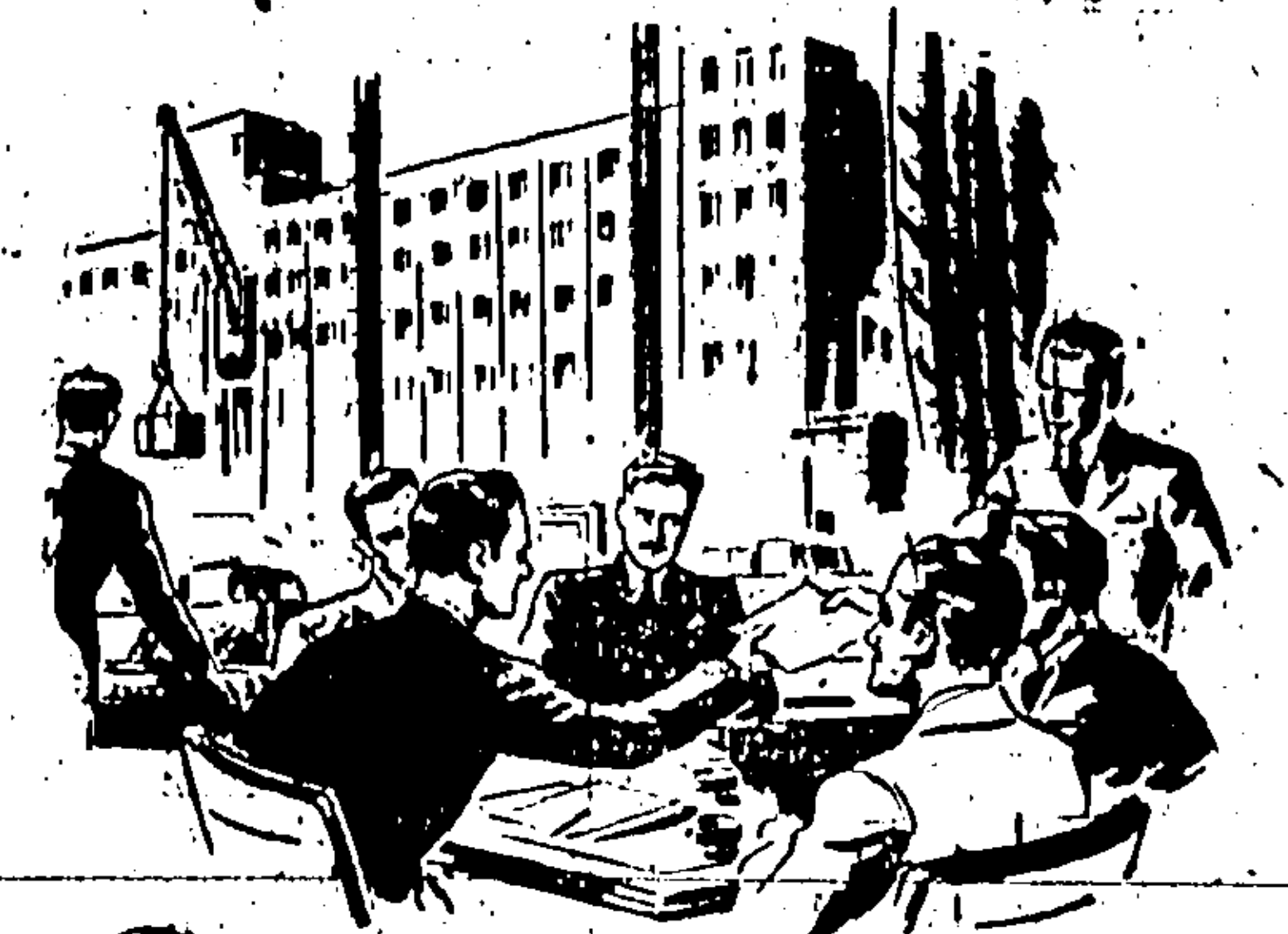


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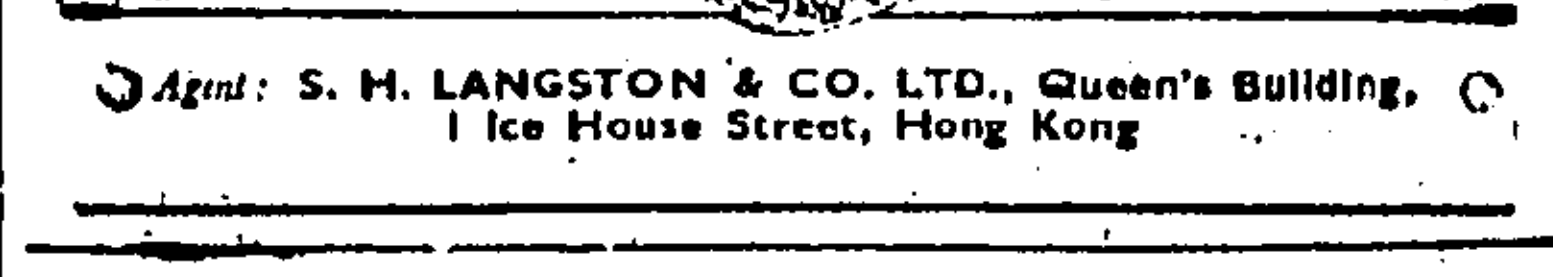
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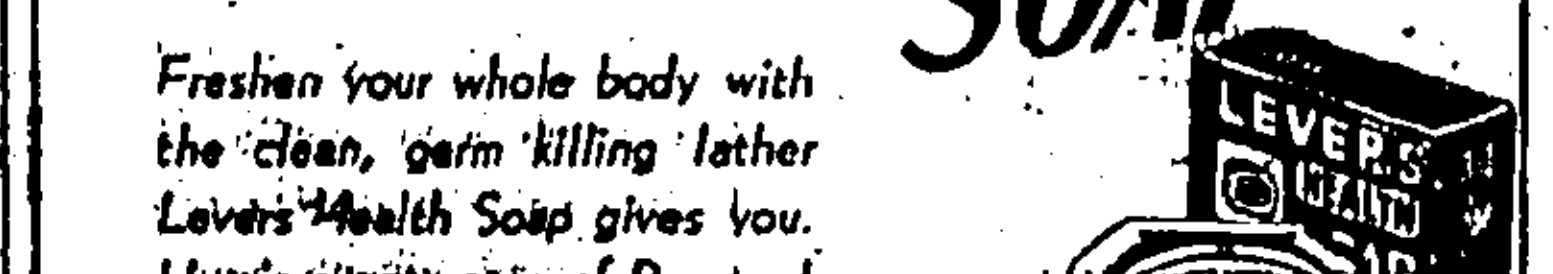


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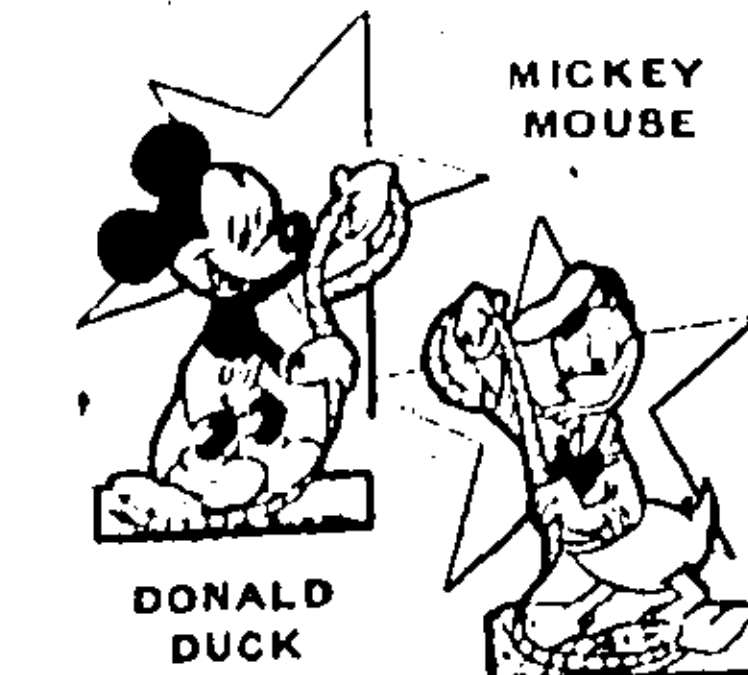
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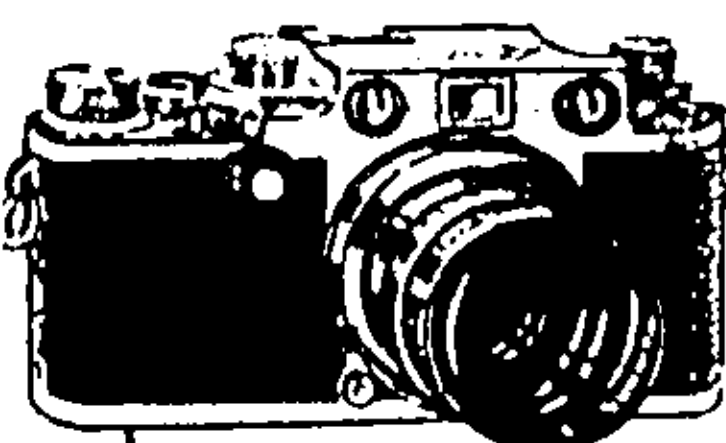
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TEEN AGE TOPICS



Our Japanese friends had their first party.

Japanese Teen Agers

By BETTY BETZ

They said it couldn't be done, but yesterday we had
a party for Japanese high school kids at a tea
room called Bijitbu Club.
There were straw mats on the floor early so we all
took off our shoes before we entered the lovely
room with sliding panels.

The party was set for 5 p.m.,
but everybody came an hour early,
so I let the girls help put up the
decorations . . . Japanese and
American flags, and some of my
silly drawings.

The boys hooked up the record-
ing machine, carried in the re-
freshments, and we were all set
to go . . . even though we were
handicapped by not speaking each
other's language . . . except for a
few words.

Since they had come from
classes, they all wore school
uniforms. The girls wore navy
blue skirts and blouses which look
like sailor outfits, and the boys
wore a navy military suit with a
brimmed cap.

Only a few girls wore the tradi-
tional kimono, which is now worn
by the young people only for festi-
vals or special occasions. About
seventy kids sat on the floor
around me and we started by pass-
ing out hair ribbons to the girls.

Most of the girls had their pig-
tails tied with old shoe strings,
so a piece of yellow or blue ribbon
old wonders toward improving
their glamour . . . and at the
same time, adding to their voca-
bularies of American words.

"I want a blue hair ribbon . . ."
spoke one girl slowly. I corrected
her and told her the word was
"blue," which immediately brought
so many requests for blue ribbons
that I ran out, and we had to
switch to green and yellow.

The boys were given silly crepe
paper hats which brought hysterical
giggles from the girls.

From that time on the party
went on just as merrily as any
American teen party . . . except I
think there was more laughter.

Don't forget that this was the
first real party for most of my
guests who live in this bombed
out city. It was their first intro-
duction to ice cream and cookies.

I gave them bubble gum, but
learned that they make it in
Japan.

I also found out that they
publish comic books here in
Japanese . . . "Blondie" and "Dog-
wood" are their favourite.

"Bongle-woogie!" I asked. This
brought roars of laughter and
they all clapped their hands. We
put on some Benny Goodman
records which evidently were all
familiar, as these kids spend their
evenings at home listening to
American radio programmes.

I played a Dizzy Gillespie Be
Bop recording . . . "Pop A-
Da," but they didn't understand
it any better than American kids
do. The famous Japanese opera
singer Fujiwara, stopped in to say
"on st most" and autographed
every notebook in the place.

Yes . . . I guess kids are pretty
much alike all over the world
when it comes to having parties.
And do you know that just like
in the States, all the boys sat on
one side of the room . . . and all
the girls sat on the other? So I
think that THIS teen problem is
pretty universal!

Among Ourselves

Many teen agers are taking
jobs during their summer holi-
days, so our reporters tell us.
Wanda Rodriguez, who is study-
ing to be a teacher, is at present
working at a place in the Glou-
cester Arcade. And she thinks
it's fun. What about some teen
agers writing in and tell us
about your jobs?

Nice to know that the Topics
had fired the imagination of some
teen age party organisers as
Denis Ablong reports. Now
that you are on your holidays,
you have perhaps more time to
write on your holiday activities.
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come.

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Platter Chatter

Norma has announced an in-
teresting programme for Friday
comprising of request numbers
and a couple of records of her
own choice. I hope you will en-
joy them. They are: Theme
Song: All the Cats Join In (Benny
Goodman). The Mocking Bird
Song (Golden Gate Quartette).
Oh, Nick-a-Nana (Red Ingle
and the Unnatural Seven). Far
Away Places (Bing). Denon
Jones (Louis Armstrong). A
Tree In the Meadow (Margaret
Whiting). Brush Those Tears
From Your Eyes (Evelyn Knight
and the Stardusters) Bride and
Groom Polka (Andrew Sisters)
and Boogie In the Barnyard
(Louis Armstrong).

New Discs

Crosby is in fine voice on his
latest four sides for Decca all of
which deserve top rating. Ex-
cellent choice of tunes and or-
chestral backing make these
worth the price.

So In Love has made the Hit
Parade and Bing backs this with
Why Can't You Behave. Both
tunes are from Cole Porter's
latest musical success, Kiss Me
Kate.

Joe Venuti, the maestro of the
violin, accompanies Bing on Ida

I Do and Ain't Doin' Bad Doin'
Nothin'. The latter is in lovely
blues tempo and you will enjoy
Bing's vocal as well as Venuti's
inimitable violin style.

Another hit parader is Victor's
Sunflower by Ray McKinley,
drummer—singer—leader. Mc-
Kinley was associated with Will
Bradley in the original Boogie
series. Beat Me Daddy, Scrub Me
Mama; Down the Road A-Piece
etc. As Sergeant McKinley, Ray
drummed for Glenn Miller's Air
Force Band which was stationed
in England during the last years
of the war.

Columbia's Claude Thornhill
has two lovely sides, one new
and the other old. Early Au-
tumn and Oh, You Beautiful Doll.
Both numbers carry good vocals
but the feature of these is the
delicate piano playing of Thorn-
hill.

Capital has a fast climbing fa-
vourite in Peggy Lee's Ball Ha!
which is one of the best melodies
from the Rodgers and Hammer-
stein musical Tales Of The South
Pacific. On the reverse Dave
Barbour plays There Is Nothing
Like A Dame without the benefit
of a female solo.

If you care for Grace Fields
you will be interested to know

READERS' LETTERS

Recently an article appeared in
the "Teen Age Topics" suggesting
that ordinary parties would be
more enjoyable, if they were cele-
brated with something novel, such
as a Barn Dance or Fancy Dress
Ball.

The Saint Theresa's Club, which
is locally famous for its past ho-
nours held a Barn Dance at The
Little Flower Club last Saturday
to honour their Badminton
champs.

This just goes to show you, how
widely read the "Teen Age Topics"
is.

I reckon this is the first Barn
Dance ever held in Hong Kong
since grand-pa's days.

The Little Flower Club's pow-
dered floor was strewn with straw
and it's walls cleverly decorated
with cardboard—cow-puncher
figures and posters, such as,
"Thurs gold in down the hills".
The way the teen agers swung
the Old Barn Dance would have
made grand-ma turn in her grave.

that her latest is Susy which,
on London Records, is supported
by the oldie Let Us Be Sweet-
hearts All Over Again.

It is not generally known that
Gene Krupa was one of the first
to wax a hit bebop number and
if you are not hep to Bebop you,
too, will ask WHAT THIS?
Swing fans will approve of the
second side which, as the title
implies, spotlights Gene's drum-
ming. What Drummer's Band.

We have not heard much from
Dick Haymes lately but he has a
sure-fire platter with the An-
drews Sisters: What Did I Do
(in new number) and the oldie
I'd Love to Call you My Sweet-
heart.

THE WREN.

The old dance was a new thing
to them and they simply loved it.
Who wouldn't? Barn-dancing was
that popular tune "Buttons and
Bows".

Besides much practice, teen
agers would have to get rid of that
rumba wriggle and live again
which comes instinctively to them,
before they will be able to barn-
dance properly.

The Saint Theresa's Club has
kindly introduced us to the Barn
Dance. Let us hope this same
club keeps us acquainted with the
Barn Dance by holding more of
them in the future.

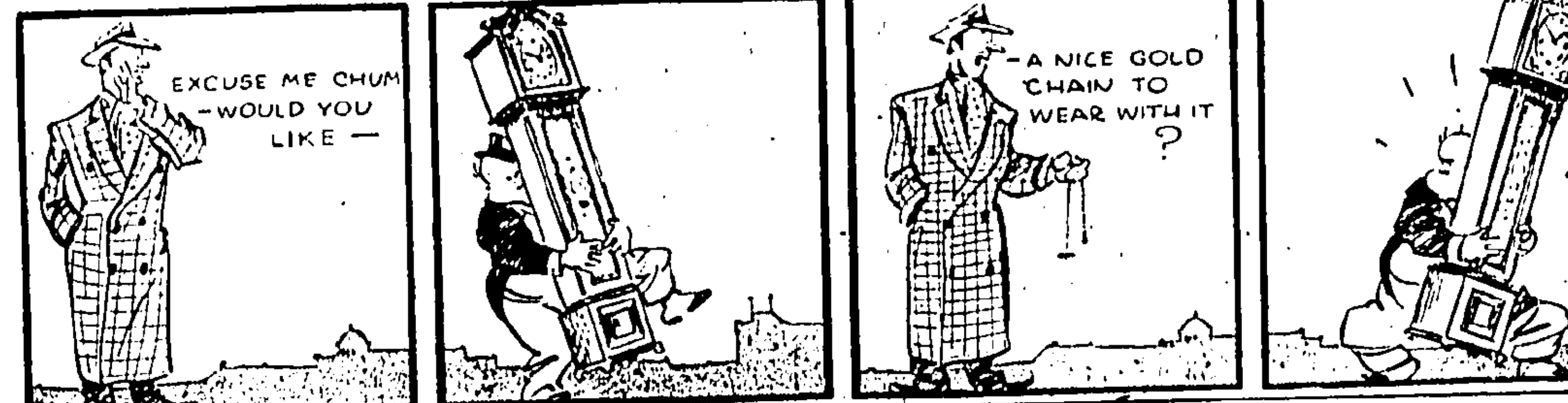
Denis Ablong.

I was fortunate enough to go
a glimpse of your popular pa-
per, when my nephew who was
in the University of Hong Kong
sent me one and I am looking
forward to read more of
through friends of mine who pre-
mised to send me regular copies.

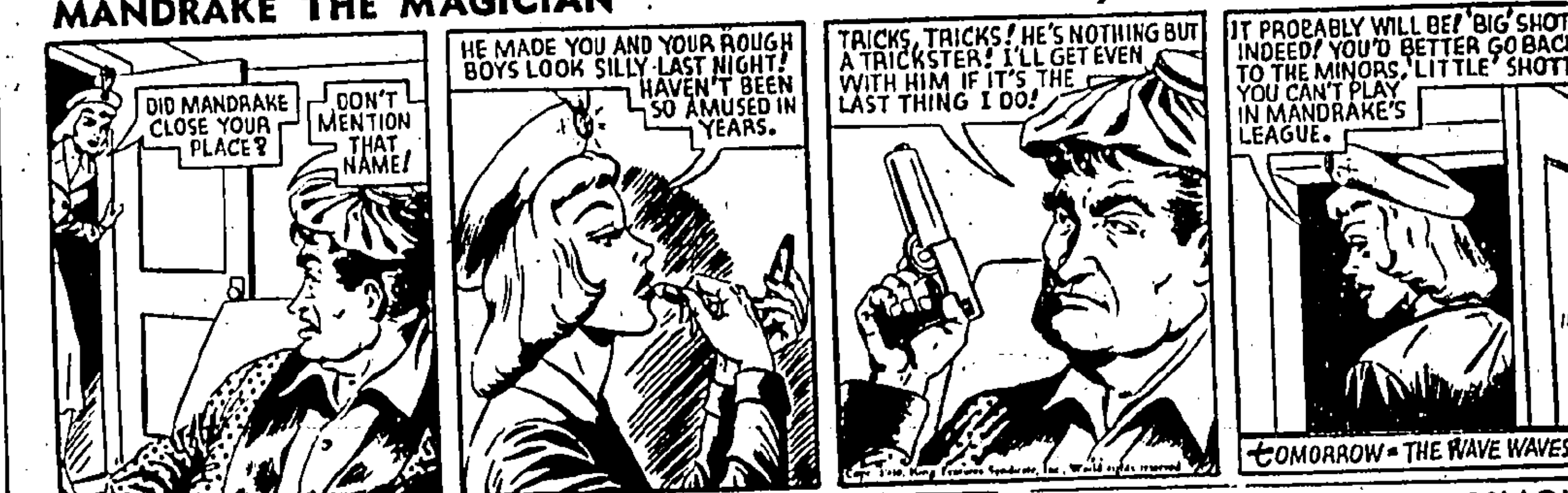
This paper indeed does a lot
good to the youth of Hong Kong
and the surrounding states on
no time they will become
good speakers or writers as
it may be, I am sure.

Since there is a pen frier
section, I would like to have
name enrolled in it. Kindly in-
sert for me the following paper
clippings, in your popular paper
"China Mail" and also send
a copy of it, if you could obli-
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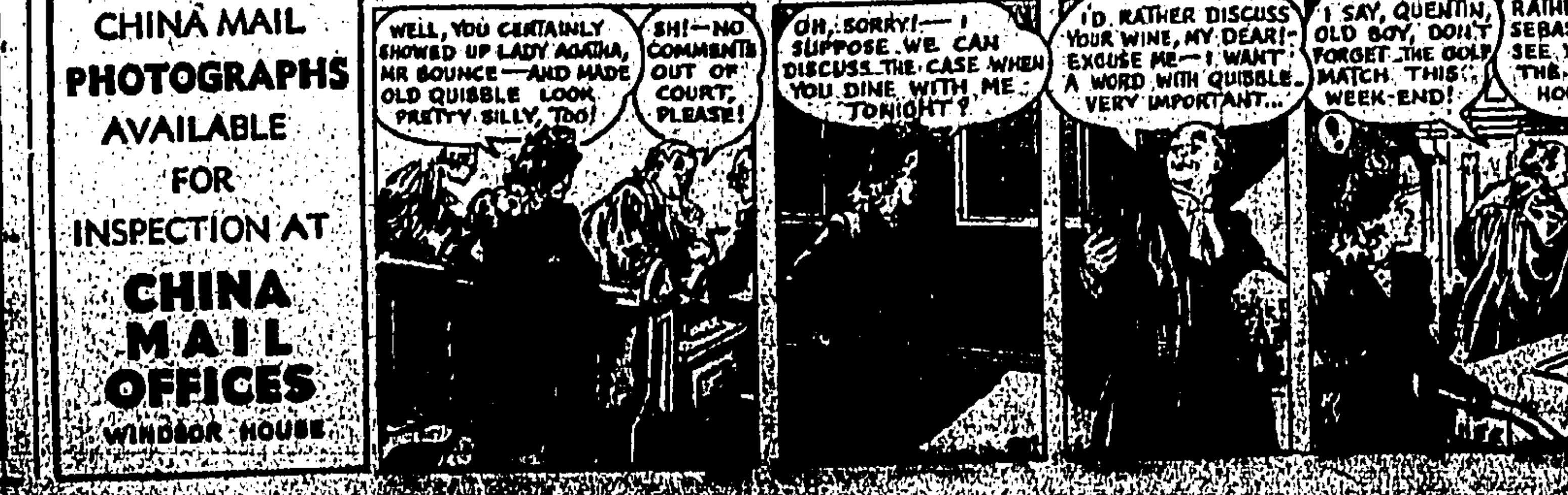
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"SHENGKING"	Swatow, Amoy, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar	6 p.m. 21st July
"KWEIYANG"	Swatow, Amoy, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar	5 p.m. 25th July
"FUKIEN"	Swatow, Amoy, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar	24th July
"KWEIYANG"	Swatow, Amoy, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar	27th July
"NINGHAI"	Swatow, Amoy, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar, Singapore, Macassar	1st week Aug.

* Sails from Custodian Wharf.

ARRIVALS FROM

"SHENGKING"	Swatow, Keelung, Amoy, Swatow, Ho how, Spore & Palembang	8 a.m. 21st July
"PRODUCE"	Swatow, Keelung, Amoy, Swatow, Ho how, Spore & Palembang	20/21st July
"HEINRICH JESSEN"	Swatow, Keelung, Amoy, Swatow, Ho how, Spore & Palembang	21st July
"NEWCHANG"	Swatow, Keelung, Amoy, Swatow, Ho how, Spore & Palembang	22nd July
"FUKIEN"	Swatow, Keelung, Amoy, Swatow, Ho how, Spore & Palembang	24th July
"KWEIYANG"	Swatow, Keelung, Amoy, Swatow, Ho how, Spore & Palembang	24th July
"TENGHAI"	Swatow, Keelung, Amoy, Swatow, Ho how, Spore & Palembang	30/31st July

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"WUSUEI"	Hongkong/Canton, Dept. Hongkong, Midnight, 21st & 25th July	Canton/Hongkong, Arr. Hongkong, Daylight, 23rd & 27th July
"WUSUEI"	Hongkong/Macao, Dept. Hongkong, 2 p.m. 23rd July	Macao/Hongkong, Arr. Hongkong, 5:45 p.m. 24th July

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"CLYTONUS"	Genoa, Marseilles, Liverpool, Casablanca, Havre & Liverpool	20th Aug.
"AUTOLYCUS"	U.K. via Straits	In Port, 1st Aug.
"CLYTONUS"	U.K. via Straits	10th Aug.
"MAKON"	U.K. via Straits	14th Aug.
"ASTYANAX"	U.K. via Straits	31st Aug.
"CALCHAS"	U.K. via Straits	31st Aug.
"TYDEUS"	U.K. via Straits	31st Aug.

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ARRIVALS FROM

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WEST'S OPPOSITION TO ATOMIC CONTROL

Geneva, July 18.

Fifteen non-Communist nations presented a memorandum today to the World Conference on War Conventions here, claiming that the conference is not competent to discuss a Soviet proposal to outlaw atomic weapons. The non-Communist nations have an overwhelming majority in the conference.

Second Life Sentence For War Criminal

Manila, July 19. Yoshio Tsunoyoshi, Japanese wartime commander of Capas prison camp where an estimated 20,000 Bataan survivors perished, was sentenced to life imprisonment at hard labour.

It was the second such sentence that Tsunoyoshi drew. The United States occupation forces in Japan convicted him on a charge of complicity in American deaths in the Philippines. At the Philippine arraignment, the National War Crimes Commission declined the defence plea of double jeopardy. The bench ruled that atrocities against Filipino prisoners-of-war constituted actionable new charges.

Captain Tsunoyoshi, who had command of the notorious death camp for seven weeks, admitted the prosecution charges. The tribunal convicted him for failure to protect prisoners-of-war from killing and looting, failure to provide life sustaining supplies, and failure to properly bury and identify the dead.

The commission avoided the question of where Tsunoyoshi will serve his sentence. The former camp commander will be returned to Sugamo, Japan.—Associated Press.

JUSTICE MURPHY DIES IN U.S.

Detroit, July 19. U.S. Supreme Court Justice Frank Murphy, former High Commissioner in the Philippines, died at 12:45 GMT today of a heart ailment.—Associated Press.

RADIO

This is Radio Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and 9.52 megacycles per second in the 31 metre band.

H.K.T.	12.15 p.m.—Morning Prayer, (Studio).
	12.30 p.m.—"Hong Kong Calling" (Studio).
	12.32 p.m.—"Sweet Serenade" Peter York and His Concert Orchestra with Paul Green and Steve Conway. (HUTTS).
	1.15 p.m.—News, Weather Report and Announcements.
	1.25 p.m.—Interlude.
	1.30 p.m.—An Eric Coles Programme.
	1.40 p.m.—"Chinatown" (Studio).
	1.45 p.m.—"Hong Kong Calling" (Studio).
	1.50 p.m.—Navy Mixture Melodies with Jimmy Lee, The Bone Pedlers, and Goby Rogers' Seminars. (HUTTS).
	1.55 p.m.—Light Orchestral Selections.
	2.00 p.m.—Hal Lorence at the Piano. (Studio).
	2.05 p.m.—"Round Round About" Variety Review Programme presented by John Haldy. (Studio).
	2.10 p.m.—World News and News Analysis. (London Relay).
	2.15 p.m.—Much Hilarity in the March. (HUTTS).
	2.20 p.m.—"Generally Speaking"—Both Sides of the Door by William Holt. (London Relay).
	2.25 p.m.—"From the Editor's Desk" (London Relay).
	2.30 p.m.—Weather Report.
	2.35 p.m.—"At the Opera" Mozart "Don Giovanni" Act I, with John Brownlee, Ina Bours David Franklyn, Kolman von Patsky, and other Principals. Chorus and Orchestra of the Glyndebourne Opera Company.
	2.40 p.m.—Paul Weston and His Orchestra.
	2.45 p.m.—Radio News Reel. (London Relay).
	2.50 p.m.—Weather Report and Summary of News.
	2.55 p.m.—Close Down.

Rediffusion

H.K.T.	7.00 a.m.—Up With The Sun.
	7.15 a.m.—Setting Up Exercises.
	7.30 a.m.—Musical Clock.
	7.45 a.m.—The Ed. A. Keller Programme.
	8.00 a.m.—News And Weather Forecast.
	8.15 a.m.—Early Listening.
	8.30 a.m.—Through The Looking Glass.
	8.45 a.m.—Good Morning.
	9.00 a.m.—Wednesday's Music.
	9.15 a.m.—Morning Melody.
	9.30 a.m.—Music For All.
	9.45 a.m.—Keyboard Cavalcade.
	10.00 a.m.—Interval Signal.
	10.15 a.m.—Military Band.
	10.30 a.m.—Singer.
	10.45 a.m.—News.
	11.00 a.m.—Orchestral Concert.
	11.15 a.m.—Afternoon Melodrama.
	11.30 a.m.—The Choice.
	11.45 a.m.—Vocally Yours.
	12.00 p.m.—Music Makers.
	12.15 p.m.—Jazz Calling.
	12.30 p.m.—Harmony Hall.
	12.45 p.m.—Radio Headlines.
	1.00 p.m.—Kingdom Of Swire.
	1.15 p.m.—The Jumping Jacks.
	1.30 p.m.—You Remember? (Pekin Broadcast).
	1.45 p.m.—Evening Concert (Random).
	1.55 p.m.—The Super-Cola Programme.
	2.00 p.m.—BBC News.
	2.15 p.m.—Benny Hill.
	2.30 p.m.—The Daily Farm Programme.
	2.45 p.m.—Dance Time—Woody Herman.
	3.00 p.m.—Moonlight Serenade.
	3.15 p.m.—The Quirky Programme.
	3.30 p.m.—BBC World News.
	3.45 p.m.—Local News.
	4.00 p.m.—Last News.
	4.15 p.m.—Normal.
	4.30 p.m.—Soft Jazz And Sweet Music.
	4.45 p.m.—Close Down.

Not Guilty Of Menaces Charge

On a charge of demanding \$20 with menaces on July 17, Wu Si-sang, aged 25, a Santary coiffeur was yesterday found not guilty by Mr. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon and was discharged.

The defendant was represented by Mr. J. Stewart and DSI J. Brown conducted the prosecution. The prosecution story was that defendant on July 2 went to an unnumbered hut in Fuk Chow Street, in Tai Kok Tsui and there demanded the money from Leung Chung. There were wooden boxes outside the hut and defendant was alleged to have told the foks the boxes causes obstruction and was alleged to have demanded the money.

The defendant said that at no time did he ever demand the money. He said that at present he is on leave and that on June 30 he told the foks that the boxes caused obstruction and that he had never demanded the money.

MERCHANT FINED

A fine of \$2,500 was imposed on Wong Yuet Sam, merchant, of 228, Des Voeux Road Central, 1st floor, at Central yesterday for attempting to export unmanifested cargo.

The goods consisted of 27 bundles of children's felt hats, sun glasses, and plastic combs, valued at \$8,700.

The cargo was ordered to be returned to the defendant.

BROTHEL KEEPER SENTENCED

A 38-year-old widow, H. Ng, was yesterday sentenced to three months' imprisonment and deportation by Mr. J. Wicks at Kowloon when she was convicted on a charge of keeping a brothel.

It was stated by the prosecution that on the night of July 18, a raid was carried out at 170 Temple Street, second floor. Three Chinese women and two men were found on the floor. When questioned, defendant admitted that she was the keeper.

LICENCES REFUSED

Eleven applications for licences to cultivate Ung Choi were refused by the Urban Council at a meeting yesterday.

The Council also rejected two applications for shop licences.

POST OFFICE MAIL NOTICE

Outward Mails

It is hereby notified that all mail services for Shanghai, Tientsin and North China are temporarily suspended. Registered Articles and Parcel Post close 10 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mail close before 10 a.m., Registered and Parcel Post close at 8 p.m. on the previous day.

Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the GPO closing times.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 19

Closing Times by Air
Canton, (Kowloon CPO) 10 a.m., 2 p.m., 4 p.m. (GPO) 9:30 a.m., 1:30 p.m., 3:30 p.m.
Airmail for Swatow and Amoy, (Reg.) 8:30 a.m., (Ord.) 9 a.m.
Airmail for Okinawa and Japan, (Reg.) 9:30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.
Airmail for Manila, (Reg.) Noon, (Ord.) 12:30 p.m.
Airmail for Hobei; Airmail for Taipei, (Reg.) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3:30 p.m.
Airmail for Swatow and Amoy; Airmail for Chungking and Chengtu, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.
Airmail for Saigon and Paris, (Reg.) 4:30 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m.

Closing Times by Sea
Straits and Calcutta, 11 a.m.
Hobei, Peking via Hobei and Bangkok, 2 p.m.
Manila, Bombay, L. Marquis and South Africa via Durban, 3 p.m.
Japan, 3 p.m.
Swatow and Formosa via Keelung, 3 p.m.

THURSDAY, JULY 21

Closing Times by Air
Airmail for Swatow and Amoy, (Reg.) 8:30 a.m., (Ord.) 9 a.m.
Airmail for Taipei and Fookchow; Airmail for Okinawa and Japan, (Reg.) 9:30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.
Airmail for Manila, (Reg.) Noon, (Ord.) 12:30 p.m.
Airmail for Hobei; Airmail for Taipei, (Reg.) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3:30 p.m.
Airmail for Swatow and Amoy; Airmail for Chungking and Chengtu, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.
Airmail for Saigon and Paris, (Reg.) 4:30 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m.

Closing Times by Sea
Straits, Surabaja and Macassar, Noon.
Hobei, Peking via Hobei and Bangkok, 2 p.m.
Manila, Bombay, L. Marquis and South Africa via Durban, 3 p.m.
Japan, 3 p.m.
Swatow and Formosa via Keelung, 3 p.m.

FRIDAY, JULY 22

Closing Times by Air
Airmail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, USA and Canada, (Reg.) 8:30 a.m., (Ord.) 9 a.m.
Airmail for Taipei and Fookchow; Airmail for Okinawa and Japan, (Reg.) 9:30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.
Airmail for Manila, (Reg.) Noon, (Ord.) 12:30 p.m.
Airmail for Hobei; Airmail for Taipei, (Reg.) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3:30 p.m.
Airmail for Swatow and Amoy; Airmail for Chungking and Chengtu, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 8:30 p.m.
Airmail for Saigon and Paris, (Reg.) 4:30 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m.

Vatican-Israeli Negotiations

Tel Aviv, July 18.

What is described here as the final phase in the negotiations between the Vatican and the Israeli Government will begin on Wednesday.

Monsignor Thomas MacMahon, of New York, the head of the Pontifical Mission for Palestine, who was appointed last month, arrives in Jewish Jerusalem from the Old City on that day.

Israeli sources said tonight that last-minute instructions were received from the Holy See in Jerusalem on Saturday, when Father Terence Kuhn, an American priest, returned from the Vatican.

The nature of the instructions was not revealed. The same source said that the scope of the negotiations will largely depend on the powers delegated to Monsignor MacMahon. These, they said, will be either to reach an overall agreement on the future of the holy places or else to limit the talks to secondary problems of damages claimed by churches and monasteries for alleged looting and destruction of property.

If Monsignor MacMahon's powers are wide, the Israeli authorities are reported to be ready to discuss the whole problem of the future of Jerusalem, and to present counter-proposals to an internationalisation scheme which the Vatican is known to support.

In any case, Israeli sources added, the negotiations are generally expected to improve the relations between the Vatican and the Israeli Government.

Work on repairs has already begun in the Dominican Church on Mount Zion, where no monks are as yet in residence, although permission for them to enter the church has been granted.—Reuter.

Jap Trade Talks With Mexico

Mexico City, July 18.

The Foreign Ministry spokesman said today that trade treaty negotiations between Mexico and Japan are still in the preliminary conversation stage.

Mr. Alfonso Guerra, chief administrative officer of the Ministry charged with commercial affairs, said up to now only a basic agreement with the Japanese trade mission that toured Latin-America has been worked out.

The agreement affirmed that it is to the common good of both countries to renew commercial intercourse.

It was disclosed, however, that the Government authorised a visit here of a group of Japanese businessmen and industrialists who will work out details of a final pact. Later, a Mexican group will journey to Japan to study the latter's needs.

Though no list of the goods that will move back and forth in the trade between the two nations has been drawn up yet, it is considered certain that Mexican wool, cotton and food surpluses will be offered for Japan's agricultural and industrial machinery.—United Press.

BULGARIAN HELP FOR GUERRILLAS

Athens, July 18.

In a report today to the United Nations Special Commission on the Balkans, Greek liaison officer with the Commission, said that Bulgaria has increased her help to the Greek guerrillas because of the conflict between Yugoslavia and the Commission.

According to the Athens news agency, the liaison officer said that the Greek guerrillas have been sent into Greece at the request of the Commission attached to the Greek guerrilla headquarters.

ANGLO-AMERICAN ATOM DISPUTE

Adelaide, July 18.

Professor Marcus Oliphant, the Australian-born atomic scientist, said today that although full and complete co-operation does not exist between Britain and the United States on the development of atomic energy, there is very good feeling among the scientists and technicians of both countries.

Professor Oliphant, speaking at a press conference, added: "I am confident that the understanding very well that the United States has proceeded with caution on these extremely critical and important matters.—Reuter."

P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

OUTWARDS	LEAVES LONDON	DUE HONGKONG
a.s. "CARTHAGE"	Sailed	1st August
a.s. "CORFU"	28th July	25th August
a.s. "CANTON"	28th August	25th Sept.

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

HOMEWARDS

LEAVES HONGKONG	DUE LONDON
a.s. "CARTHAGE"	8th August
a.s. "CORFU"	2nd September
a.s. "CANTON"	28th September
a.s. "CARTHAGE"	28th October

Via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden & Port Said.

FREIGHT SERVICE

OUTWARDS	DUE HONGKONG	FROM
a.s. "BOMALI"	28th July	London & Continent via Genoa & Straita.
a.s. "TREVETLAN"	28th September	"
a.s. "BOCOTRA"	28th September	"

All ships proceed to Japan Ports.

HOMEWARDS

LEAVES HONGKONG	FOR
a.s. "BOMALI"	28th August
a.s. "BOCOTRA"	28th October

Fitted with Carcinole and Drishold ventilation. Tanks available for carriage of oil in bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited passenger accommodation.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

a.s. "BIRALA"	due 29th July	from Calcutta via Straita, for Straita, Rangoon & Calcutta.
a.s. "BIRDHANA"	due 6th Aug.	from Calcutta via Straita, for Amoy & Japan.
a.s. "BANGOLA"	due 1st Aug.	from Japan, for Straita, Rangoon & Calcutta.

* These ships have Refrigerated Cargo space.

P&O/B.I. JOINT SERVICE

a.s. "TIRIA"	due 10th Aug.	from Japan, for Bombay & Karachi.
a.s. "GARBETA"	due 20th July	from Japan, for Singapore, Madras, Bombay & Karachi.

* Accepts cargo on through bills of lading for Persian Gulf Ports.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. Co., Ltd.

a.s. "NANKIN"	In Port	from New Zealand & Australian Ports.
a.s. "NANKIN"	Sails 21st July	for Yokohama.

* Accepts cargo on through bills of lading for Fiji Islands Ports.

SLEEPERETTE COMFORT DAY AND NIGHT



LOUNGE-CHAIR EASE FOR READING
BED-LENGTH COMFORT FOR SLEEPING

YOURS when you fly by Clipper to BANGKOK

When you want to sleep, your softly-cushioned Sleeperette stretches out to full bed length. You even have curtains for privacy. You sleep soundly, restfully... arrive refreshed.

You enjoy delicious meals aloft... traditional Clipper service. All this is yours AT NO EXTRA COST when you fly by Pan American Clipper.

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Peninsula Hotel, Phone 58001, ext. 3, Hong Kong
52 Chu Kong Road, Shamene, Canton. Tel. 11825, 14553

PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS

ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES

JAVAPORTS and MACASSAR

SAILINGS ARRIVALS

"TITJALENGKA"	21st July	21st July
"TITJADAK"	22nd August	4th August
"TITJADANE"	18th August	

MANILA

SAILINGS ARRIVALS

"TITJALENGKA"	20th July	20th July
"TITJADAK"	27th July	26th July
"TITJADANE"	2nd August	

SINGAPORE, PENANG and BELAWAN DELI

SAILINGS ARRIVALS

"TITJALENGKA"	21st July	23rd July
"VAN RIEMSDIJK"	1st August	8th August
"VAN HEUTS"	16th August	

* Not calling at Penang & Belawan Deli

* Passengers accepted to Singapore only

EAST & SOUTH AFRICA & SOUTH AMERICA

SAILINGS ARRIVALS

"TITJALENGKA"	20th July	In Port
"TITJADAK"	10th Aug.	
"TITJADANE"	7th Sept.	
"STRAAT MALAKKA"	5th Oct.	18th Aug.

Calling at Mombasa & L. Marques Direct.
Transshipment cargo accepted on through B/L to
Dar-Es-Salaam and Zanzibar.
* No passenger accommodation.

JAPAN

SAILINGS ARRIVALS

"RUYS"	7th August	
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Agents: HOLLAND—EAST ASIA LINE

EUROPE via MANILA and MALAYA

SAILINGS ARRIVALS

"AMSTELDIJK"	23rd July	Early Aug.
"RIJNS"	1st Aug.	Early Sept.
"MAIJEK"	End Sept.	

Transshipment cargo accepted on through B/L to India,
Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

JAPAN

SAILINGS ARRIVALS

"AMSTELDIJK"	22nd July	
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KING'S BUILDING. TELS. 28015 to 28017

CHINESE AGENTS: 82, CONNAUGHT RD., C. TELS. 3196-25133

DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST
VIA LOS ANGELES & SAN FRANCISCO

m.v. "BENARES" Early Sept.

SAILING FOR U.S. ATLANTIC COAST
VIA SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES

m.v. "DONA ANICETA" (calls Japan) Mid Aug.

THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC.

(Incorporated in the Philippines)

MARINA HOUSE

Tels. 23076-22075

CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE

Tels. 23738-20153



ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"BENDORAN"	U.K. via Singapore	In Port
"BENROCH"	do	1st half Aug.
"BENROCH"	do	28th July
"BENROCH"	do	1st half Aug.
"BENROCH"	do	End Aug.
"BENROCH"	do	End Aug.
"BENROCH"	do	End Aug.
"BENROCH"	do	End Aug.

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	LOADING
"BENDORAN"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull	30th July, 1st half Sept.
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half Sept.
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half Sept.
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half Sept.
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half Sept.
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half Sept.
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half Sept.
"BENROCH"	do	2nd half Sept.

"BENLOMOND" } Genoa, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Hull & Leith

via Malaya, Colombo, Aden, Port Sudan and other way ports.

* Accepts cargo for Japan.

* Calls at Genoa.

* Omits Hamburg, calls at Leith.

For Further Particulars, Apply To—

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.

Agents

Telephone: 2118

LOANS FROM U.S. SAVED EUROPE FROM TRAGEDY

Hong Kong Stock Exchange

Rather more transactions were reported yesterday as rates showing some slight falling away.

H.K. GOVT. LOANS

4% Loan 1949-1950 180.

5% Loan 1950-1951 180.

5% Loan 1951-1952 180.

5% Loan 1952-1953 180.

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5% Loan 2015-2016 180.

5% Loan 2016-2017 180.

5% Loan 2017-2018 180.

5% Loan 2018-2019 180.

5% Loan 2019-2020 180.

5% Loan 2020-2021 180.

5% Loan 2021-2022 180.

The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, declared in the House of Commons tonight that American loans and Marshall Aid had saved Europe from a terrible tragedy.

"But I think every penny that America has spent will be returned to her four-fold as the years go on," he added.

Mr. Bevin was replying to a two-day debate on Britain's economic crisis in which the Deputy Opposition leader, Mr. Anthony Eden, had accused Sir Stafford Cripps of trying to play down the gravity of the economic situation.

Other points made by Mr. Bevin:

"The United States is as much a Welfare State as Britain, only theirs is of a different form."

"One of our troubles in the balance of payments problem is the fact that the United States, carrying out its welfare policy, has given a basic price to agriculture. I do not object to it, I think it is right. But on our side we have not worked out a basic price for raw materials in return."

Mr. Bevin was presumably referring to the farm price support programme in the United States.

Mr. Bevin was replying to criticism of the Welfare State as being the cause of Britain's troubles.

"The Brussels and Atlantic Pacts and other political developments helped to create stability, but we have not yet carried that co-operation into the field of exchange as we must now do."

Mr. Bevin said.

This exchange mechanism is very delicate and of great importance to the stability of the world and of peace.

Danger To Peace

"Therefore, talking about devaluation or talking some sort of slogan which cuts into confidence in a currency is one of the biggest dangers to the peace of the world."

"We must go to a state where this can be dealt with in a higher and different environment."

Mr. Bevin said that the Commonwealth Finance Ministers' meeting here had been more conscious than ever before that Britain is the banker for the Commonwealth. But instead of the banker saving the client, it now has to be mutual effort to save each other.

"If the dollar and sterling areas can be brought together and the right co-operation produced we can make President Truman's Fourth Point—the plan to aid under-developed countries—a living reality in helping to lift up the standards of life throughout that great area."

The Sterling Area represents about 600,000,000 people. A further 800,000,000 in other countries are influenced by it.

"Within that vast teeming population is the biggest market for American and British craftsmanship and ingenuity in the world," Mr. Bevin said.—Reuter.

CHICAGO GRAINS

Chicago, July 19.

Most grain futures moved higher in active trading. Wheat finished unchanged to 1-1/2 higher.

July 1.90 1/2-1.

September 2.01 1/2-1.

December 2.04-2.03 1/2.

Corn 1/2 lower to 1-1/2 higher.

July 1.40 1/2-1.

Outs 1/2-1-1/2 higher.

July 20 1/2-1.

Rye 1-1/2 higher.

July 1.55 1/2.

Soybeans 1/2 lower to one cent higher.

July 2.58 1/2-1.

—Associated Press.

NY COTTON

New York, July 19.

Cotton futures were firm on New Orleans and commission house buying. Closed 60 cents to \$1.30 a bale higher.

October 29.75-78.

December 29.57.

March 29.62 bid.

July 29.85.

October 28.85 nominal.

Middling Spot 33.12 nominal.

—Associated Press.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

Agents, Australian-Oriental Line Ltd.

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf Godown 25A on 20th and 21st July, 1949 and consignees representatives are requested to be present during the survey.

WALLEN & CO., Agents, Telephone 34177-9.

No fire insurance will be effected.

All broken, chafed and damaged goods are to be left in the godown where they will be examined in the presence of Messrs. Goddard & Douglas on July 25, 1949, at 10 a.m.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when examining damaged dutiable goods. All claims against the vessel must be presented to the 'Undersigned' within fourteen days of the ship's arrival, or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Carmichael & Clarke, at 10 a.m. on 21st July, 1949.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted, after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after 23rd July, 1949, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer or must be presented to the undersigned on or before 10th August, 1949, or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD., Agents, Telephone 2118.

Hong Kong, July 17, 1949.

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New York Stock Exchange

New York, July 19.

A creeping advance carried the stock market to a new seven-week high on Monday. The rise was far



Get One Today—
ELMOFLEX
CAMERAS
With a Self-Timer, Auto-Film-Counter and F3.5 Lens.
Reliable & Economical.

CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 20, 1949.

Drink...

South China Tea Corp., Ltd.
65, Connaught Rd., C.
1st & 2nd Flrs. Tel: 21397.



PROFESSIONALISM IN LOCAL SOCCER DEPLORED

(By "ROVER")

"The state of professionalism which exists in local soccer must be eradicated, not only in the interests of the game itself, but in the interests of the players as well."

"Although many of the players who are being paid to play football may take exception to my attitude in the matter, I feel sure that if they will look at the problem from the right perspective, they will readily appreciate that I have their future welfare at heart."

These remarks were made by Mr. Choy Wah-hung, Chairman of the Chinese National Amateur Athletic Federation, in the course of an after-dinner speech at the Ying King Restaurant on Monday evening, when he and Mr. Chan Wing-pak, Chairman of the South China Athletic Association, entertained representatives of different Chinese Clubs.

Mr. Choy first dealt with the many difficulties which had confronted the Federation over a period of years and said that these difficulties had been caused through a lack of unity among Chinese Clubs.

He said that the unity which had been achieved was most gratifying and had been brought about by sincere co-operation on the part of Clubs and not through power politics.

Regarding the proposal by certain parties to enter a Combined Press team in the First Division of the Hong Kong Football League, Mr. Choy said that he knew nothing whatsoever about this matter, nor did he have any hand in the resolution which was passed at the Annual General Meeting of the Hong Kong Football Association whereby the number of teams in the First Division of the League should be limited to 12.

Always Impartial

Mr. Choy said that he had at no time taken sides in any dispute, but had always listened impartially to the views of all parties and acted according to the dictates of his own conscience. He had never used his position to impose his will on others nor had he at any time sought to influence others in any way.

Mr. Choy then dealt with the professionalism which exists in the local soccer and said that it was an undeniable fact that a large number of Chinese players were being paid to play football. He said that the situation was most deplorable and was doing irreparable harm to sport. In the

interests of the game and of the players concerned, this state of professionalism must be eradicated.

Mr. Choy said that many of the players who were being paid to play football might take exception to his attitude, but he felt that if they faced the facts squarely and paid heed to the future, they would realize that he was thinking of their welfare.

Dependant On The Game

He added that if those who now earn a living by playing football realized how quickly time passes, they would appreciate that when their football days are over, they would find the going extremely hard, because they had been so dependent on the game and had not prepared themselves for some other trade or profession.

Emphasizing that there was no security for players who were paid to play football, Mr. Choy appealed to all Chinese Clubs to co-operate in eradicating the existing state of professionalism. He suggested that the best way in which Clubs could help players who needed assistance was to recommend them for some form of steady employment and not to offer them financial inducements to play football.

Mr. Choy also stressed the fact that the winning of Cups or Shields was a secondary matter in any game; it was the spirit in which the games were played that really counted.

Mr. Choy declared that during the time he was in charge of what was then known as the Chinese Athletic Association which won the First Division Championship three years in succession, no one single player who played for that Association, received a cent. The players participated in the game for the game's sake and that is the sort of spirit which must be revived.

Mistakes In The Past

He said that many mistakes had been made in the past, but it was now the duty of one and

Billiards Tournament

An Invitation Inter-team Billiards Tournament is being organized by the Billiards Section of the Chinese National Amateur Athletic Federation.

The tournament, which will be open to all comers, will be held towards the end of next month. Entries will be received as from Monday next, July 25, until Monday, August 15.

Further details concerning the tournament will be notified later.

all to strive their utmost, to ensure that these mistakes are not repeated in the future. He was not attacking any particular parties, but was speaking frankly in the interests of sport and of one who had been associated with sport in this Colony for more than 20 years.

Mr. Choy then went on to speak about other forms of sport which came within the jurisdiction of the Federation and said that every action was being taken to improve these sports and to prevent them from becoming commercialized in the same manner as football.

Finally, Mr. Choy said that the Annual General Meeting of the Federation would be held shortly. He had already served for more than two years and he felt that he was in need of a rest. He hoped that those who were entitled to vote at this meeting would not fail to vote into office men who were genuinely interested in promoting the welfare of sport.

Mr. Chan Wing-pak also addressed the gathering and explained that Mr. Henry Fung, the SCAA representative, had walked out of the HKFA Council meeting on June 14, on his instructions. Mr. Chan also explained why he had given these instructions to Mr. Fung.

Hong Sling, Omar Beat Recreio Pair In Second Round Match

The second round of the Colony Open Pairs Championship between W. Hong Sling and A. M. Omar (holders) and L. J. Silva and J. F. V. Ribeiro was played off yesterday at Hong Kong Football Club and resulted in a win for the title holders by 31-16.

Last year in the quarter-final the holders beat the same pair in an exciting game by one shot after scoring a seven on the second last head.

Bowling of a high standard was seen with all four players putting up a good show. It was the consistency on the part of the holders that gave them a good victory.

The Portuguese pair started off with a single and two on the first two heads. On the next head with the Portuguese lying three, Omar with his last word trailed the jack to score five for his side.

Thereafter there was no stopping the winners and they increased the lead with a four on the next head. The Recreio pair then scored two, and on the 6th head the score 10-5.

By the end of the 11th head the score 23-0 and on the 18th head 30-12.

The draw for the Colony Open Lawn Bowls Singles and Triples championships have been made. With the exception of the game in the triples between the Omars and Gough and his men to be played on Sunday July 31, the rest of the matches will be decided on Sunday July 24.

The singles will make a start on Tuesday July 26. The triples will start at 4 p.m. and the singles at 5.30 p.m.

Tuesday, July 26

At C. de R. A.E. Elliott Vs. J.S. Landolt

At K.B.G.C. A.P. Pereira Vs. S.M. Rummah

W. Field Vs. W. Butler

W. Marshall Vs. J. Bradley

At K.B.C. L. Sykes Vs. H.F. Lau

At S.C.C. A.S. Kitcheil Vs. A.W. Hirsch

Sunday, July 31

At H.K.F.C. M.J. Medina Vs. L.R. Wood

B.W. Bradbury Vs. F.E. Skinner

At K.B.C. F.X. da Silva Vs. A.M. Omar

V.N. Atienza Vs. U.A. Rummah

J.F. Noronha

SCAA, CRC MAINTAIN UNBEATEN RECORDS IN TENNIS LEAGUE

Both South China Athletic Association and Chinese Recreation Club "A" preserved their unbeaten records when they went successfully through their matches yesterday in the Men's "B" Division Tennis League.

SCAA beat the CRC "B" by 6½ sets to 2½ and CRC "A" defeated IRC by a similar margin.

At the Hong Kong Cricket Club, IRC secured two more points at the expense of their hosts, in spite of the great work done by Agafuroff and Dr. Meyer in obtaining 2½ sets for their side.

In the Ladies' Division, Crail-pengover Cricket Club kept up their lead with another win over the Kowloon Cricket Club. Mrs. Groundwater and Mrs. Benjamin nearly had the distinction of being the first pair to end the undefeated record of CCC's Mrs. Chiu and Mrs. Fowler. Leading 5-4 at one stage, with Mrs. Benjamin serving, it looked as if the CCC combination would suffer their first setback of the season. The home pair, however, quite untroubled by the lead of their opponents, took the next three games in a row to add yet another superb win to their string of successes this season.

Mon's "B" Division

CRC "A" 6½-IRC 2½

Choy Ping-fan and Y.H. Leung (CRC "A") beat I.M. Omar and A.H. Kitchell 6-3, drew with O. Rummah and H. Rummah 6-6, beat A.J. Hussain and I. Kitchell 6-3.

K.M. Au and Choy Tin-wah (CRC "A") beat Omar and Kitchell 6-1, beat Rummah and Rummah 6-3, beat Hussain and Kitchell 6-3.

C.K. Lee and C.Y. Cheung (CRC "A") lost to Omar and Kitchell 3-5, lost to Rummah and Rummah 4-6, beat Hussain and Kitchell 6-1.

CRC "B" 2½-SCAA 6½

Y.M. Lo and N. Ma (CRC "B") beat M.N. Liu and B. Yu 7-5, lost to C.K. Leung and A. Wei 3-6, lost to C.K. Chan and P. Poon 2-6.

Ladies' "B" Division

CCC 7-KCC 2

Mrs. Chiu and Mrs. Fowler (CCC) beat Mrs. Groundwater and Mrs. Benjamin 7-5, beat Mrs. Hoarman and Miss Fisher 6-1, beat Mrs. Hewitt and Mrs. Hoares 6-1.

Mrs. R. Rummah and Mrs. (CCC) beat Mrs. Groundwater and Mrs. Benjamin 6-4, beat Mrs. Hoarman and Miss Fisher 6-0, beat Mrs. Hewitt and Mrs. Hoares 6-0.

Mrs. Castro and Mrs. V. Souza (CCC) drew with Mrs. Groundwater and Mrs. Benjamin 6-6, lost to Mrs. Hoarman and Miss Fisher 3-6, drew with Mrs. Hewitt and Mrs. Hoares 6-6.

RC 7½-CRC 1½

Mrs. Allen and Mrs. Kite (RC) beat Miss W.W. Choy and Mrs. K. Lau 6-1, beat Mrs. Choy and Miss W.K. Mok 6-1, beat Mrs. Chau and Miss P. Khoo 6-3.

Mrs. Robinson and Mrs. Campbell (RC) beat Miss Choy and Mrs. Lau 6-3, beat Mrs. Choy and Miss Mok 6-4, lost to Mrs. Chau and Miss Khoo 2-6.

Mrs. Pomeroy and Mrs. Hutchinson (RC) drew with Miss Choy and Mrs. Lau 6-6, beat Mrs. Choy and Miss Mok 6-2, beat Mrs. Chau and Miss Khoo 6-1.

Mrs. Walton and Mrs. Raeburn (USRC) lost to Mrs. Pintos and Miss M. Xavier 5-7, lost to Miss M. Figueiredo and Miss M. Ribeiro 1-6, lost to Mrs. Carvalho and Mrs. S. Xavier 1-6.

Mrs. Wright and Mrs. Christian (USRC) beat Mrs. S. Xavier and Miss Figueiredo 6-3, lost to Miss Nam and Mrs. Ribeiro 3-6, beat Mrs. Carvalho and Mrs. Xavier 6-2.

Mrs. Haig and Mrs. Hancock (USRC) lost to Mrs. Pintos and Miss Xavier 2-6, lost to Miss Figueiredo and Miss Ribeiro 2-6, drew with Mrs. Carvalho and Mrs. Xavier 6-6.

POSTPONED GAME

Men's "B" Division

League Standings

Men's "B" Division

SCAA 10, CRC 9, IRC 8, KCC 7, CCC 6, RC 5, USRC 4, FRC 3, HRC 2, LRC 1.

LADIES' "B" DIVISION

CCC 10, RC 9, USRC 8, FRC 7, HRC 6, LRC 5, IRC 4, CRC 3, SCAA 2, KCC 1.

Today's Games

Men's "A" Division

CCC v CRC "C"

CCC v IRC

CRC "B" v CRC "A"

USRC v SCAA

Recreio v Kowloon Dock

Men's "B" Division

CCC v CRC "C"

CCC v IRC

CRC "B" v CRC "A"

USRC v SCAA

Recreio v Kowloon Dock

Scotland Score 217 For Four

Glasgow, July 19.

Scotland today continued their second innings against the New Zealanders here in cloudy weather on a wearing wicket and by lunch had scored 217 runs for the loss of four wickets.

Willatt and Crosskey brought their opening stand to 109 before Cowie bowled Crosskey with a ball which moved across slightly. Crosskey had batted sublimely for four hours, and his 81 included nine fours.

Cowie struck again at 183, uprooting Sheppard's off stump. Although got Cowie away for two to raise the 200 to four and three quarters hours, but he was clean bowled by Cowie after taking 48 minutes to score 11.

Willatt was pegged in the nineties for 45 minutes, but completed his century after five and a quarter hours. He had hit ten fours. In the next over he was cleaned bowled by Burt, and lunch was taken at 217 for four.

Scores: New Zealand, 1st innings 423

Scotland, 1st innings 137

2nd innings.

Willatt, b. Burt, 101
Crosskey, b. Cowie, 81
Sheppard, b. Cowie, 11
Aitchison, b. Cowie, 3
Winrow, not out, 0
Edwards, not out, 21
Extras, 2

Total for four, 217

Monday's Play

Glasgow, July 18.

A fighting stand by the Scotland opening pair, G. L. Willatt and T. R. Crosskey, put on 138 unbeaten here today after Scotland had followed on, 230 runs behind the New Zealanders.

The New Zealanders scored 423 in their first innings, and then dismissed Scotland for 137. Then came the second innings partnership by Willatt and Crosskey, and Scotland finished the day 148 behind with all their second innings wickets intact.

The Scotland opening pair kept the varied New Zealand attack at bay by defensive batting, and runs came slowly but surely. Willatt, who was 64 not out at the close, reached his 50 in 154 minutes, and Crosskey, who finished the day with 57 not out, reached his half century in 20 minutes longer time.

In their first innings Scotland struggled against the accurate spin bowling of Burt and Paine, and in addition could take no risks with the well placed field.

At lunch six wickets were down for 115 and after the interval Burt took three wickets in three overs for five runs, Scotland being all but 288 runs behind. Burt claimed six for 45.

—Reuter.

HK TABLE-TENNIS TEAM IN MACAO

Macao, July 19.

A table-tennis team from Hong Kong, the Yau-mat Club, arrived here last week to play three games against Macao teams.

This Chinese table-tennis team is regarded as one of the best in Hong Kong.

The Yau-mat team lost the first game to Hon. Lo Team by 2-3. In the second match, the Hong Kong players beat the Macao Nam Chong Club, by 4-1. In the last match the Hongkong players lost to Tou Yung Club, by 3-2.

A large and very enthusiastic crowd was seen at these games, which took place at the Luso-Chinese School. The most outstanding players were Raul Rosa Duque for Macao, and Cheng Kiue Veng for Yau-mat. Rosa Duque is the Macao table-tennis champion, and Cheng Kiue Veng is known as the best player in Hongkong—our Own Correspondent.

FRIENDLY BOWLS MATCH

The Talko Club will be playing a friendly Lawn Bowls game against the Northumberland and Durham Association at 5.30 p.m. tomorrow and will be represented by the following:

T.R. MacLean, A.W. Lock, J.A. Walton, W.G. McKie (Skip), A. Steven, D.R. Dally, F.K. Pattinson, W. Melrose (Skip), J.B. Baxter, J.A. Smith, R.B. Marshall, J.C. Chalmers (Skip), R.B. Griffin, W. McColl, C. Boydell, J.H. Kinniburgh (Skip).

Within five minutes of resumption, the 2/10th, who were the first minutes, took the lead by winning the first end. The 2/10th were bolstered with a fast rising shot which the 2/4th goalkeeper fumbled and allowed to pass through his hands into the net.

Undaunted, the 2/6th fought back doggedly and the 2/4th defence was subjected to a harassing time as the opposing forwards, reinforced by their own defence, kept up a series of full-blooded attacks which always

spelt danger.

Defence Hold

To the credit of the 2/10th, it must be said that they stood their ground well and at

the end of the day, the 2/10th

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2-10th Gurkha Rifles Beat 2-6th In Nepal Cup Soccer Match

(By "ROVER")

Scenes of wild enthusiasm were seen at Chatham Road yesterday when the 2/10th Gurkha Rifles beat 2/6th Gurkha Rifles by three goals to one in the quarter final of the Nepal Cup Soccer Competition.

By virtue of their victory, which was thoroughly deserved, the 2/10th will now have the honour of proceeding to Malaya, where the semi-finals and finals will be played.

The Nepal Cup was presented last year by Lieutenant General His Highness Maharajah Mohun Shamsher Jang Bahadur Rana, GCIE, CBE, Colonel-in-Chief of the Gurkha Brigade, for competition between all the Gurkha Units.

Teams are selected from Gurkha Infantry Battalions, the Field Engineers Regiment, the Signals Regiment, forming part of the Gurkha Division; the Brigade of Gurkhas Centre and the British Gurkhas L. of C. India.

Yesterday's game, which was the third meeting between the two teams who had shared honours in their previous games, proved to be another exciting affair, with both sides settling the pace from the start.

The first game ended in a goalless draw, while on their second meeting, the teams shared two goals after extra time.

Both the winners and the losers are to be congratulated on the high standard of sportsmanship which they have displayed in all three games and it is really a pity that one does not have an opportunity of seeing more often, football of a type such as that which the Gurkhas have served up.

The game was barely a minute old when spectators were treated to their first thrill as Cpl. Jai Bahadur of the 2/10th raced up the right and placed the ball in the 2/6th goalmouth. A melee took place with the ball being eventually scrambled away by the 2/6th defence.

The 2/6th soon settled down to constructive football and attacked in earnest, Major Harvey coming near with a fine effort which Sgt. Iswah Singh, the 2/10th goalkeeper, just managed to gather and clear.

Another exciting interlude took place when Major Harvey sent in a powerful drive which the goalkeeper stopped but failed to hold.

Narrow Shave

As the ball rebounded from the goalkeeper's chest, the 2/10th forwards converged on the goal and tried desperately to bundle the ball into the net, with the 2/10th blocking every effort of their opponents to score. All danger was averted when the ball was eventually cleared.

Fast end to end play followed, with the 2/10th forward line giving the 2/6th defence many anxious moments.

The 2/10th missed a good chance of taking the lead when the ball was lobbed into the 2/6th goalmouth, but a misunderstanding between two of the 2/10th players enabled the 2/6th defence to nip in and clear.

The ball was immediately transferred to the other end and following a neat bout of passing, the ball went to Sgt. Amar Bahadur, the 2/6th centre-forward, who opened his scoring with a shot which the goalkeeper deflected with the tips of his fingers. In the course of being deflected, the ball struck the left upright and instead of going out, rebounded into the net.

The 2/10th attacked strongly after this reverse and following a series of menacing raids on the 2/6th goal, obtained the equaliser, through Lieut. Col. Vickers, who worried the 2/6th goalie, L/Cpl. Chhabial, into dropping the ball. As it bounced up, Lieut. Col. Vickers nodded it into the net before the goalkeeper could recover from his amazement.

Half time came with the teams sharing two goals.

Within five minutes of resumption, the 2/10th, who were the first minutes, took the lead by winning the first end. The 2/10th were bolstered with a fast rising shot which the 2/4th goalkeeper fumbled and allowed to pass through his hands into the net.

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Do you know what she's Drinking?

—Something she loves because it is so Delicious

—Something that helps to give her Radiant Health and Energy

—Something that Mummy knows is Best for her—

Ovaltine of Course!